***CAMPONOTUS***

***abditus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) abditus* Forel, 1899c: 158 (q.) GUATEMALA. Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 216 (s.w.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1991b: 96 (l.).

*abdominalis. Formica abdominalis* Fabricius, 1804: 409 (w.) CENTRAL AMERICA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 196 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1862c: 285; in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1912i: 91. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica abdominalis* Latreille, 1802c: 175.] Replacement name: *Formica atriceps* Smith, F. 1858b: 44. [Note: *atriceps* was given as a junior synonym of *abdominalis* Fabricius by Roger, 1862c: 285 and the synonymy was confirmed by Hashmi, 1973: 83; *atriceps* is first available replacement name: Bolton, 1995b: 83.] See under *atriceps* for synonyms formerly applied to *abdominalis* Fabricius.

*aberrans* Mayr, 1895; see under ***PHASMOMYRMEX***.

***abjectus****. Camponotus maculatus* st. *abjectus* Santschi, 1937d: 242, figs. 47, 48 (s.w.) ANGOLA. Current subgeneric combination: *C. (Tanaemyrmex*). Raised to species: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 131.

***abrahami****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) libanicus* var. *abrahami* Forel, 1913d: 435 (s.w.q.) LEBANON. Tohmé, G. 1969: 11 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 121. Raised to species: Tohmé, G. 1969: 11.

***absalon****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) auropubens* var. *absalon* Santschi, 1915c: 274 (s.w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***abscisus****. Camponotus abscisus* Roger, 1863a: 151 (q.) MEXICO. Forel, 1885a: 341 (s.w.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1920b: 260.

***absquatulator****. Camponotus absquatulator* Snelling, R.R. 2006: 88, figs. 12-17 (s.w.q.) U.S.A.

***abunanus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *abunanus* Mann, 1916: 475, pl. 6, fig. 44 (s.) BRAZIL. Santschi, 1925d: 245 (w.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote). Raised to species: Santschi, 1925d: 245; Emery, 1925b: 84.

***abyssinicus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) troglodytes* var *abyssinica* Santschi, 1913c: 314 (q.) ETHIOPIA. Currently subspecies of *robecchii*: Bolton, 1995b: 84.

***acaciae****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) planatus* var. *acaciae* Emery, 1920c: 39 (w.) COSTA RICA.

*achaeus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *novaehollandae* var. *achaeus* Forel, 1915b: 98 (w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34).

*acoma. Camponotus (Dendromyrmex) fabricii* var. *acoma* Forel, 1908c: 418 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Dendromyrmex*: Emery, 1925b: 173. Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 65.

***acutirostris****. Camponotus acutirostris* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 317 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 74; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Creighton, 1950a: 375. Senior synonym of *clarigaster*: Creighton, 1950a: 375.

***acutisquamis****. Camponotus acutisquamis* Mayr, 1902: 296 (s.w.) CAMEROUN. Forel, 1913e: 670 (q.); Forel, 1916: 444 (m.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913h: 357; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 970; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Emery, 1925b: 129; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; Santschi, 1926a: 20. Subspecies of *chrysurus*: Forel, 1910c: 269; Forel, 1911f: 281; Forel, 1913h: 357. Raised to species: Emery, 1920b: 257; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 970. Currently subspecies of *chrysurus*: Santschi, 1925h: 167; Emery, 1925b: 129; Santschi, 1926a: 20.

***acvapimensis****. Camponotus acvapimensis* Mayr, 1862: 664 (w.) GHANA. Forel, 1915c: 348 (m.); Arnold, 1922: 656 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913b: 340; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 91. Senior synonym of *mombassae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 948; of *flavosetosus, poultoni*: Brown, 1956a: 39. See also: Menozzi, 1930b: 118.

***adami****. Camponotus adami* Forel, 1910b: 70 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 217 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483.

***adenensis****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *adenensis* Emery, 1893f: 257 (s.w.q.) YEMEN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Junior synonym of *thraso*: Emery, 1901f: 121. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *thraso*: Emery, 1925b: 92. Raised to species: Collingwood, 1985: 277.

*adi. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) fedtschenkoi* var. *adi* Stitz, 1930: 239 (s.w.) KAZAKHSTAN. Junior synonym of *fedtschenkoi*: Radchenko, 1997d: 808.

*adlerzii. Prenolepis adlerzii* Forel, 1886f: 209 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *vitreus*: Forel, 1895e: 458.

*adpressisetosus. Camponotus adpressisetosus* Forel, 1879a: 101 (s.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. See also: Mann, 1916: 480. Junior synonym of *arboreus*: Kempf, 1965: 186.

***adultus****. Camponotus (Myrmomalis) hospes* subsp. *adultus* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 157 (w.) EAST MALAYSIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoplatys*): Emery, 1925b: 136.

***adustus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) bellus* subsp. *adustus* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 159 (w.) SINGAPORE.

***aegaeus****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) libanicus* var. *aegaea* Emery, 1915h: 4, figs. 1, 2 (s.w.q.m.) GREECE. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 121. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1197 (in key); Radchenko, 1997b: 705.

***aegyptiacus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *aegyptiacus* Emery, 1915f: 79 (w.) EGYPT. Menozzi, 1932e: 453 (q.m.). [Also described as new by Emery, 1915g: 22.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 87. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1916: 459; Emery, 1920c: 5; Santschi, 1935b: 275. Raised to species, senior synonym of *infrasquameus* and material of the unavailable names *claveaui, sudanicus* referred here: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 130.

***aeneopilosus****. Camponotus aeneopilosus* Mayr, 1862: 665 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Mayr, 1865: 34 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 195 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 706. Current subspecies: nominal plus *flavidopubescens*.

***aequatorialis****. Camponotus aequatorialis* Roger, 1863a: 135 (w.) GABON. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1911g: 211. Current subspecies: nominal plus *kohli*.

***aequinotus****. Camponotus pellitus* var. *aequinotus* Forel, 1902b: 173 (w.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 153. Currently subspecies of *blandus*: Emery, 1925b: 153.

***aequitas****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) aequitas* Santschi, 1920d: 387, fig. 16 (s.w.q.m.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Santschi, 1926c: 599.

***aeschylus****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) perroti* var. *aeschylus* Forel, 1913j: 224 (q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89.

***aesopus****. Camponotus arcuatus* var. *aesopus* Forel, 1907h: 302 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110. Currently subspecies of *arcuatus*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 110.

***aethiops****. Formica aethiops* Latreille, 1798: 35 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 97. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1874: 38 (in key); Nasonov, 1889: 11; of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Forel, 1892i: 306; Ruzsky, 1902d: 6; Emery, 1908a: 199; Forel, 1915d: 70; Finzi, 1924a: 14; Menozzi, 1918: 87; Karavaiev, 1927c: 276; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929b: 36. Revived status as species: Emery, 1898c: 125; Bondroit, 1918: 72; Emery, 1920b: 255; Emery, 1920c: 7; Santschi, 1921a: 116; Menozzi, 1922b: 331; Finzi, 1930d: 317; Santschi, 1931a: 11; Menozzi, 1936d: 300; Karavaiev, 1936: 185; Stitz, 1939: 248; Novak & Sadil, 1941: 110; Bernard, 1967: 336; Kutter, 1977c: 206; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 551; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 217. Senior synonym of *nigrata*: Mayr, 1855: 313; Radchenko, 2007: 38; of *angustata*: Emery, 1908a: 199; of *hyalinipennis*: Emery, 1914e: 2; Emery, 1915a: 250; of *marginata* (and its junior synonym *sylvaticoaethiops*): Pisarski, 1975: 31; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58; of *concava, sylvaticoides*: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58; of *glaber*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 128. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cachmiriensis, escherichi*.

***afer****. Camponotus (Camponotus) ligniperda* ab. *afer* Stärcke, 1942c: xxviii (q.) CZECHOSLOVAKIA. Currently subspecies of *ligniperda*: Bolton, 1995b: 84.

***afflatus****. Camponotus (Myrmosaga) afflatus* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 140 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*africanus. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) piceus* st. *spissinodis* var. *africanus* Santschi, 1929e: 164 (w.) MOROCCO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 84).

***ager****. Formica agra* Smith, F. 1858b: 47 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myromgigas*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. [Forel, 1886f: 167 suggests that *ager* may be minor worker of *egregius*. See also: Emery, 1903: 77.]

*agilis. Formica agilis* Smith, F. 1858b: 37 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4. Junior synonym of *intrepidus*: Roger, 1863b: 4.

*agnatus. Camponotus agnatus* Roger, 1863a: 137 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 266. Junior synonym of *irritans*: Bingham, 1903: 353.

***agonius****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) roubaudi* var. *agonia* Santschi, 1915c: 282 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Raised to species: Santschi, 1926b: 252. See also: Bernard, 1953b: 262.

***agricola****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *agricola* Forel, 1910e: 454 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Arnold, 1922: 647. Currently subspecies of *thraso*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 92.

***aguilerai****. Camponotus aguilerai* Kusnezov, 1952d: 198, fig. 12 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 65.

***ajjer****. Camponotus foleyi* subsp. *ajjer* Bernard, 1953a: 192 (s.w.q.m.) ALGERIA.

***akka****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) ferreri* r. *akka* Forel, 1916: 446 (w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***alacer****. Camponotus alacer* Forel, 1912i: 76 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 65.

***albemarlensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) macilentus* var. *albemarlensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 284 (s.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

*albertisi* Emery, 1887; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

***albicoxis****. Camponotus landolti* r. *albicoxis* Forel, 1899c: 136 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 83.

***albipes****. Camponotus albipes* Emery, 1893f: 253, pl. 6, fig. 15 (w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 138.

*albisectus. Camponotus micans* r. *albisectus* Emery, 1892a: 120 (w.) SOMALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 221; Forel, 1914a: 268. Junior synonym of *flavomarginatus*: Emery, 1895h: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 968; Menozzi, 1930b: 118.

***albistramineus****. Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) albistramineus* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 208 (w.) HAITI.

*albiventris. Camponotus mutilatus* var. *albiventris* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361. Incorrectly proposed replacement name for *luteiventris* Stitz, 1938: 116. [Junior primary homonym of *luteiventris* Emery, 1897d: 574.] **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 84).

***albivillosus****. Camponotus albivillosus* Zhou, 2001b: 212, 246, figs. 464- 467 (s.w.) CHINA.

***alboannulatus****. Camponotus alboannulatus* Mayr, 1887: 511 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 219 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Santschi, 1921f: 311. Current subspecies: nominal plus *montanus*, *nessus*.

***albocinctus****. Colobopsis albocincta* Ashmead, 1905a: 110 (w.q.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919a: 5; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 138.

*albofasciata. Formica albofasciata* Smith, F. 1862b: 29 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1886c: 362. Junior synonym of *ruficeps* Fabricius: Mayr, 1886c: 362.

*albopilosus* Mayr, 1876; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

***albosparsus****. Camponotus taylori* var. *albosparsus* Bingham, 1903: 354 (s.w.) INDIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *taylori* var. *albosparsus* Forel, 1894c: 397; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93. Subspecies of *taylori*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913e: 237; of *barbatus*: Forel, 1906b: 84; Forel, 1912b: 75; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 544; Santschi, 1937h: 379. Raised to species: Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 327. See also: Terayama, 1999b: 31.

***albotaeniolatus****. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) sexguttatus* var. *albotaeniolata* Forel, 1921b: 135 (w.) ECUADOR.

***aldabrensis****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *aldabrensis* Forel, 1897c: 203 (s.w.) ALDABRA I. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 267. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1050. Currently subspecies of *auropubens*: Santschi, 1915c: 267 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 131.

*alfaroi. Camponotus alfaroi* Emery, 1890b: 57 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Subspecies of *striatus*: Forel, 1899c: 147; Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 259. Junior synonym of *striatus*: Emery, 1892b: 167; Kempf, 1972a: 54.

*algirica. Camponotus sylvaticus* st. *barbarus* var. *algirica* Santschi, 1921d: 73 (s.w.) ALGERIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 85).

***alii****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *alii* Forel, 1890a: lxi (s.w.) ALGERIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 91. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1891b: 19. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 221; Emery, 1920c: 7. Subspecies of *nylanderi*: Santschi, 1931a: 11. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1936c: 207; Santschi, 1939c: 5. Current subspecies: nominal plus *auresi, dallatorrei*, *hoggarensis*.

*aloysii. Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) personatus* subsp. *aloysii* Emery, 1925b: 156 (w.) PARAGUAY. Junior synonym of *personatus*: Santschi, 1939e: 330.

*alpina. Camponotus rufipes* var. *alpina* Emery, 1906c: 187 (w.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Bruch, 1914: 230. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Hashmi, 1973: 52.

*altaica. Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *altaica* Ruzsky, 1926: 108 (w.) RUSSIA. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus saxatilis* var. *altaica* Ruzsky, 1915b: 6; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *saxatilis*: Ruzsky, 1936: 90. Junior synonym of *sachalinensis*: Arnol'di, 1967: 1821.

***altinotus****. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) macilentus* var. *altinota* Stitz, 1932a: 370, fig. 3 (w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is).

*altior. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) radamae* st. *becki* var. *altior* Santschi, 1923e: 292 (w.) MADAGASCAR. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 85).

***altivagans****. Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) altivagans* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 207 (s.w.) HAITI.

***amamianus****. Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) amamianus* Terayama, 1991: 165, fig. 1 (s.w.) JAPAN.

***amaurus****. Camponotus amaurus* Espadaler, 1997a: 151 (w.q.m.) SPAIN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Czechowski, Radchenko, *et al*. 2012: 37 (footnote).

***amazonicus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassus* st. *amazonicus* Santschi, 1922c: 122, fig. 3 (s.w.) BRAZIL. [Misspelled *amazonensis* by Emery, 1925b: 163.]

\****ambon****. \*Camponotus ambon* Zhang, 1989: 307, fig. 306 (q.?) CHINA (Miocene).

***ambonensis****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) variegatus* var. *ambonensis* Karavaiev, 1930a: 211 (w.q.m.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***ambustus****. Camponotus christi* var. *ambustus* Forel, 1892l: 233 (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 122.

***americanus****. Camponotus americanus* Mayr, 1862: 661 (w.q.) U.S.A. Emery, 1893i: 674 (m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 216 (l.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 74. Junior synonym of *castaneus*: Mayr, 1886d: 420. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *castaneus*: Emery, 1893i: 674; Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 117; Wheeler, W.M. 1917i: 465; Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 13. Revived status as species and senior synonym of *rufinasis*: Creighton, 1950a: 365. See also: Eisner & Wilson, 1952: 47.

***americana****. Formica americana* Buckley, 1866: 154 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1895c: 337. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Camponotus americanus* Mayr, above (Bolton, 1995b: 85).] **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in *Camponotus*: Bolton, 1995b: 85. [Note: Emery, 1895c: 337 and Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 19, suspected this name was cognate with *marginatus*. Emery, 1925b: 117 provisionally synonymised it with *minutus*. Smith, M.R. 1951a: 845 and Smith, D.R. 1979: 1432, dubiously place it near *nearcticus*.]

*amia. Camponotus friedae* var. *amia* Forel, 1912a: 78 (s.w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 102. Junior synonym of *friedae*: Terayama, 1999b: 32.

***amoris****. Camponotus amoris* Forel, 1904c: 51 (s.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83.

***amperei****. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) cinereus* var. *amperei* Forel, 1913g: 192 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110. Currently subspecies of *cinereus*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 111.

***amphidus****. Camponotus (Myrmisolepis) amphidus* Santschi, 1926b: 260, fig. 6 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***amplior****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) eugeniae* r. *amplior* Forel, 1913b: 341 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

\****ampullosus****. \*Camponotus ampullosus* Zhang, 1989: 303, fig. 301 (q.?) CHINA (Miocene).

***anderseni****. Camponotus anderseni* McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 28, figs. 3, 4 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***andigenus****. Camponotus punctulatus* subsp. *andigenus* Emery, 1903: 71 (w.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913l: 248; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78.

***andrei****. Camponotus andrei* Forel, 1885a: 343 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cholericus*.

***andrewsi****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) andrewsi* Donisthorpe, 1936e: 527 (s.m.) CHRISTMAS I.

***andrius****. Camponotus oertzeni* var. *andrius* Dalla Torre, 1893: 246 (s.w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *oertzeni* var. *andrius* Forel, 1889: 265; unavailable name (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).] Menozzi, 1936d: 302 (q.l.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 97. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1997d: 807.

***andyyoungi****. Camponotus andyyoungi* McArthur, 2008: 113, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*angolensis. Camponotus angolensis* Radoszkovsky, 1881: 197 ANGOLA. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Smith, F.

*angulata. Formica angulata* Smith, F. 1859a: 139 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Junior synonym of *quadriceps*: Emery, 1896d: 375.

*angulatus. Camponotus angulatus* Mayr, 1870a: 382 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1912i: 92. [Junior secondary homonym of *angulata* Smith, F., above.] Replacement name: *linnaei* Forel, 1886f: 171.

***anguliceps****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) anguliceps* Stitz, 1938: 113 (q.) BORNEO.

*angulicollis. Camponotus angulicollis* Emery, 1887a: 218. Unnecessary (second) replacement name for *angulatus* Mayr, 1870a: 382. [Junior secondary homonym of *angulata* Smith, F. 1859a: 139.] Junior synonym of *linnaei* (first replacement name): Dalla Torre, 1893: 240.

*angustata. Formica angustata* Latreille, 1798: 34 (w.m.) FRANCE. Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Emery, 1908a: 199.

*angustata. Colobopsis angustata* Mayr, 1870b: 942 (q.) SINGAPORE. Forel, 1893b: 436 (w.); Viehmeyer, 1916a: 160 (s.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 221; in *C. (Colobopsis)*: Forel, 1893b: 435. Subspecies of *vitreus*: Emery, 1900d: 708; Forel, 1909d: 229. [Junior secondary homonym of *angustata* Latreille, above.] Replacement name: *angustulus* Emery, 1925b: 148.

*angustatus. Camponotus kiesenwetteri* r. *angustatus* Forel, 1889: 261 (w.) GREECE. [Junior secondary homonym of *angustata* Latreille, above.] Replacement name: *stenoticus* Emery, 1915h: 7.

***angusticeps****. Camponotus angusticeps* Emery, 1886: 355, pl. 17, fig. 1 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 688 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268.

***angusticollis****. Formica angusticollis* Jerdon, 1851: 120 (w.q.) INDIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1913d: 438; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 89. Junior synonym of *gigas*: Smith, F. 1858b: 14. Revived from synonymy: Roger, 1863b: 7. Senior synonym of *ardens* (and its junior synonym *impetuosa*), *prismaticus*: Forel, 1892j: 235. See also: Bingham, 1903: 366. Current subspecies: nominal plus *sanguinolentus*.

***angustinodus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) discors* var. *angustinoda* Emery, 1925b: 102 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. [First available use of *Camponotus mac*ulatus subsp. *discors* var. *angustinota* Forel, 1907h: 300; unavailable name (Taylor, 1986: 34).]

***angustulus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) vitreus* var. *angustula* Emery, 1925b: 148. Replacement name for *angustata* Mayr, 1870b: 942. [Junior secondary homonym of *angustata* Latreille, 1798: 34.] Material of the unavailable name *continentalis* referred here by Viehmeyer, 1925b: 145.

***annetteae****. Camponotus annetteae* McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 29, figs. 5, 6 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***anningensis****. Camponotus anningensis* Wu & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 323, figs. 10, 11 (s.w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Radchenko, 1997d: 812.

*annobonensis. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* var. *annobonensis* Santschi, 1920i: 4 (w.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Annobon I.). [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* st. *chrysogaster* var. *annobonensis* Santschi, 1915c: 277; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *insularis*: Santschi, 1920i: 4.

***annulatus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) annulatus* Karavaiev, 1929c: 238, fig. 4 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.).

***antennatus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) canescens* var. *antennata* Santschi, 1920e: 126, fig. 3 (w.) BOLIVIA.

*antennatus. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) brasiliensis* var. *antennatus* Santschi, 1925d: 246 (w.) COSTA RICA. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *antennatus* Santschi, above (Bolton, 1995b: 86).] Replacement name: *costaricanus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 521.

*antespectans* Forel, 1913; see under ***EUPRENOLEPIS***.

***anthracinus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *anthracinus* Santschi, 1930a: 74 (s.w.) ANGOLA. Subspecies of *cosmicus*: Santschi, 1935a: 280. Currently subspecies of *vestitus*: Santschi, 1937d: 244.

***anthrax****. Camponotus anthrax* Wheeler, W.M. 1911d: 96 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 650 (l.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1920b: 257. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 59.

***antiguanus****. Camponotus sexguttatus* var. *antiguanus* Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 7 (s.w.m.) ANTIGUA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Kempf, 1972a: 58.

***apellis****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) chrysurus* var. *apellis* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 972 (s.w.) ANGOLA. [First available use of *Camponotus chrysurus* subsp. *acutisquamis* var. *apellis* Forel, 1910c: 269; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Emery, 1925b: 129; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1930b: 79. Currently subspecies of *chrysurus*: Santschi, 1926c: 603; Santschi, 1930b: 79.

***apicalis****. Dendromyrmex apicalis* Mann, 1916: 487, pl. 6, fig. 43 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Dendromyrmex*): Fernández, 2002: 80. Senior synonym of *filiae, guyanensis, opaciceps, wheeleri*: Fernández, 2002: 80

***apostolus****. Camponotus apostolus* Forel, 1901e: 369 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 79.

***arabicus****. Camponotus arabicus* Collingwood, 1985: 278, figs. 67, 72, 74 (w.q.) SAUDI ARABIA. Current subgenus: *C. (Tanaemyrmex*).

***arboreus****. Formica arborea* Smith, F. 1858b: 44 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 666; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Kempf, 1965: 186. Senior synonym of *adpressisetosus*: Kempf, 1965: 186.

***arcuatus****. Camponotus arcuatus* Mayr, 1876: 63 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 217 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Current subspecies: nominal plus *aesopus*.

*ardens. Formica ardens* Smith, F. 1858b: 17 (q.) INDIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3. Senior synonym of *impetuosa*: Mayr, 1886c: 353. Junior synonym of *angusticollis*: Forel, 1892j: 235.

***arenatus****. Camponotus arenatus* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 66, figs. 2-4 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*argentatus* Radoszkovsky, 1876; see under ***CATAGLYPHIS***.

***argentopubens****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) auropubens* st. *argentopubens* Santschi, 1915c: 268 (q.) ANGOLA. [First available use of *Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *auropubens* var. *argentopubens* Forel, 1909b: 66; unavailable name.]

***argus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) argus* Santschi, 1935a: 282 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***arhuacus****. Camponotus ustus* var. *arhuacus* Forel, 1902b: 173 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 73. Raised to species: Snelling, R.R. & Torres, 1998: 4.

***armeniacus****. Camponotus micans* subsp. *armeniacus* Arnol'di, 1967: 1828, fig. 3 (s.w.q.m.) ARMENIA. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1200 (in key).

***arminius****. Camponotus barbarossa* subsp. *arminius* Forel, 1910e: 457 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914d: 256; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; Santschi, 1926c: 603. Raised to species: Santschi, 1921f: 311. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bicontractus*.

*armouri. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* subsp. *armouri* Wheeler, W.M. 1926: 5 (w.q.m.) BALEARIC IS. Senior synonym of *balearis*: Santschi, 1936c: 207 (given as junior synonym but *armouri* has priority over *balearis*). Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Collingwood, 1978: 73.

***armstrongi****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) armstrongi* McAreavey, 1949: 19, figs. 53-56 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***arnoldi****. Camponotus truebi* var. *arnoldi* Forel, 1912a: 75 (w.) TAIWAN. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma)*: Emery, 1925b: 119.

*arnoldi. Camponotus transvaalensis* subsp. *arnoldi* Prins, 1965a: 156, figs. 6-10 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *arnoldi* Forel, above (Bolton, 1995b: 86).] Replacement name: *prinsi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 535.

*arnoldi. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) arnoldi* Pisarski, 1971a: 671, figs. 1-4 (w.) IRAQ. [Junior primary homonym of *arnoldi* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *babau* Bolton, 1995b: 87.

***arnoldinus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) arnoldinus* Forel, 1914d: 251 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Santschi, 1923e: 290. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 91. See also: Arnold, 1922: 639.

***arrogans****. Formica arrogans* Smith, F. 1858b: 23 (w.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 101. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1886c: 354; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 222; Bingham, 1903: 357; Emery, 1925b: 101. Senior synonym of *junctus*: Bingham, 1903: 357; Rothney, 1903: 99.

***aruensis****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) aruensis* Karavaiev, 1933a: 317, fig. 5 (w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.).

***ashokai****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) ashokai* Karmaly & Narendran, 2006: 42, figs. 7, 8 (w.) INDIA.

***asli****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) asli* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*. 1989: 218, figs. 1-4 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA. Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*. 1995: 101 (m.).

***asniensis****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) micans* var. *asniensis* Santschi, 1939c: 5 (w.) MOROCCO.

***asper****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) cruentatus* var. *aspera* Menozzi, 1925b: 371 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***assabensis****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) thraso* var. *assabensis* Emery, 1925b: 92 (w.) ETHIOPIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *adenensis* var. *assabensis* Emery, 1893f: 258; unavailable name.]

***assumptionis****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) troglodytes* r. *assumptionis* Crawley, 1921: 95 (s.w.) ALDABRA I. Currently subspecies of *robecchii*: Bolton, 1995b: 86.

***astilbus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) coruscus* var. *astilbus* Stitz, 1938: 115 (w.) SURINAM.

*aterrimus. Camponotus pennsylvanicus* var. *aterrimus* Emery, 1895k: 478 (footnote) (w.q.) RUSSIA. Ruzsky, 1905b: 238 (m.); Karavaiev, 1912b: 594 (s.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus)*: Emery, 1925b: 73. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Ruzsky, 1915a: 419. Raised to species: Ruzsky, 1926: 108. Subspecies of *japonicus*: Santschi, 1925f: 88; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 9; Arnol'di, 1967: 1827; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 170. Senior synonym of *manczshuricus*: Arnol'di, 1967: 1827. Junior synonym of *japonicus*: Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929a: 17; Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36; Radchenko, 1997a: 556.

***atlantis****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *atlantis* Forel, 1890a: lxiii (s.w.q.) TUNISIA. Cagniant, 1966d: 970 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba)*: Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1891b: 20. Raised to species: Emery, 1920b: 255; Emery, 1925b: 91; Santschi, 1931a: 11. Current subspecies: nominal plus *atrioris, hesperius, marocanus, nigrovarius*.

*atra. Formica atra* Zetterstedt, 1838: 450 (m.) SWEDEN. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Nylander, 1846a: 894.

***atra****. Formica atra* Buckley, 1866: 160 (w.) U.S.A. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *atra* Zetterstedt, above (Bolton, 1995b: 86).] **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1895c: 337; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 20. [Note: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28 suggests synonymy with *caryae*.] **Unidentifiable taxon**; *incertae sedis* in Formicinae: Smith, D.R. 1979: 1467; in *Camponotus*: Bolton, 1995b: 86.

***atrabilis****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) grandidieri* var. *atrabilis* Santschi, 1915c: 273 (w.) MADAGASCAR.

*atramentarius. Camponotus maculatus* var. *atramentarius* Forel, 1904b: 379 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Forel, 1910f: 26 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913b: 340; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 88. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1905b: 180; Emery, 1920c: 5. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***atratior****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) simillimum* st. *atratior* Santschi, 1922c: 98, fig. 1 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in C. (Tanaemyrmex): Emery, 1925b: 82.

***atriceps****. Formica atriceps* Smith, F. 1858b: 44 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Mayr, 1862: 660 (q.); Forel, 1878: 76 (m.); Mariano *et al*., 2001: 269 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1862c: 285. Junior synonym of *abdominalis*: Roger, 1862c: 285; Santschi, 1913h: 42; Hashmi, 1973: 83. Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1906c: 187; Forel, 1911c: 310. Senior synonym of *taeniatus*: Mayr, 1870a: 378. Oldest synonym of, and hence first available replacement name for, *Formica abdominalis* Fabricius, 1804: 409, designated by Bolton, 1995b: 86. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica abdominalis* Latreille, 1802c: 175.] Junior synonyms attached to *abdominalis* Fabricius by Hashmi, 1973: 82–83 are transferred to *atriceps*, which hence is senior synonym of: *atricipitoesuriens, costaricensis, cupiens, depressidens, epistomatus, esuriens* (and its junior synonym *vulpinus*), *fuchsae, fulvacea, fumata, laevilata, mediopallidus, rabidus, romani, stercorarius, taeniatus, transvectus, ustulatus*. Material of the unavailable names *defrictus, flavobasalis, luisae, misionensis, panamanus*, referred to *abdominalis* Fabricius by Hashmi, 1973: 82, is here referred to *atriceps*. Current subspecies: nominal plus *nocens* (status uncertain, see Hashmi, 1973: 120).

*atricipitoesuriens. Camponotus atriceps* var. *atricipitoesuriens* Forel, 1879a: 77 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***atricolor****. Formica atricolor* Nylander, 1849: 36 (w.) RUSSIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 1; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925a: 67; Emery, 1925b: 120. Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Mayr, 1855: 322; Roger, 1863b: 1. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *lateralis*: Forel, 1892i: 306; Ruzsky, 1905b: 254; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929b: 36. Junior synonym of *piceus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *piceus*: Emery, 1925a: 63; Karavaiev, 1927c: 277. Subspecies of *merulus*: Novak & Sadil, 1941: 109. Junior synonym of *merulus*: Bernard, 1967: 344. Revived from synonymy and revived status as species: Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 552; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58. Senior synonym of *rectus*: Emery, 1896d: 373; Karavaiev, 1936: 191. Junior synonym of *piceus*: Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 222; Radchenko, 1997b: 706; Radchenko, 2007: 37. Revived status as species: Seifert, 2007: 155 (in key).

*atrigenatus. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) tokioensis* var. *atrigenatus* Santschi, 1937h: 384, fig. 13 (s.w.) JAPAN. Junior synonym of *tokioensis*: Terayama & Satoh, 1990a: 412.

***atrioris****. Camponotus atlantis* var. *atrioris* Santschi, 1922a: 68 (w.) ALGERIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 91.

***atriscapus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) atriscapa* Santschi, 1926c: 614 (w.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***atrox****. Camponotus (Camponotus) japonicus* var. *atrox* Emery, 1925b: 73 (s.w.q.) KOREA. Replacement name for *cruentata* Emery, 1925b: 73. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *japonicus* var. *cruentata* Karavaiev, 1912b: 595; unavailable name.] [Junior secondary homonym of *cruentata* Latreille, 1802c: 116.] Junior synonym of *japonicus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 37. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1957: 49. Senior synonym of *jeholensis, koreanus*: Radchenko, 1997a: 555.

*attila. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) attila* Stärcke, 1935: 264, fig. 3 (s.) TURKMENIA. Junior synonym of *turkestanicus*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1201 (in key).

***augustei****. Camponotus christophei* subsp. *augustei* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 59 (s.w.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Emery, 1925b: 168. Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 207.

*augustulus. Camponotus (Colobopsis) fictor* subsp. *augustulus* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 145 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Material of the unavailable name *continentalis* referred here: Viehmeyer, 1925b: 145. Subspecies of *macrocephalus*: Bolton, 1995b: 87. Junior synonym of *macrocephalus*: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 38.

***aulicus****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) rectangularis* var. *aulicus* Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 64 (s.w.) GUATEMALA.

***auratiacus****. Camponotus auratiacus* Zhou, 2001b: 206, 245, figs. 442, 445 (s.w.q.m.) CHINA.

***auratus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) auratus* Karavaiev, 1935a: 113 (w.) VIETNAM.

***aurelianus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) aurelianus* Forel, 1912n: 68 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 148.

***aureopilus****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) aureopilus* Viehmeyer, 1914c: 531 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Stitz, 1938: 119 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus)*: Santschi, 1928e: 483. Senior synonym of *velutinus*: Shattuck, 2005: 4.

***aureus****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) aureus* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz & Weissflog, 2006: 70, figs. 1 – 4 (w.q.) THAILAND.

***auresi****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) alii* var. *auresi* Emery, 1920c: 7 (w.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *alii* var. *auresi* Forel, 1909e: 375; unavailable name.]

***auricomus****. Camponotus auricomus* Roger, 1862c: 283 (footnote) (w.q.) MEXICO. Forel, 1879a: 98 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Subspecies of *senex*: Forel, 1879a: 97. Revived status as species: Forel, 1893g: 334; Dalla Torre, 1893: 222. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lucianus, vincentensis*.

***auriculatus****. Camponotus auriculatus* Mayr, 1897: 432 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1914a: 271.

***auriventris****. Camponotus auriventris* Emery, 1889b: 514 (s.w.q.) MYANMAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta)*: Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 113.

***aurocinctus****. Formica aurocincta* Smith, F. 1858b: 39 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Viehmeyer, 1914b: 45 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1886c: 355; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 705. Senior synonym of *midas*: Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 67.

***aurofasciatus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) aurofasciatus* Santschi, 1915c: 276 (w.) SÃO TOMÉ & PRÍNCIPE (São Tomé I.). Emery, 1920c: 29 (s.).

*aurofasciatus. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) aurofasciatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 817, pl. 66, fig. 7 (w.) AUSTRALIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *aurofasciatus* Santschi, above.] Junior synonym of *inflatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40.

***auropubens****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *auropubens* Forel, 1894b: 67 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1914e: 41. Subspecies of *grandidieri*: Mayr, 1895: 150; of *foraminosus*: Emery, 1896d: 376; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 250. Raised to species: Santschi, 1915c: 267 (in key); Arnold, 1924: 728; Emery, 1925b: 131. Current subspecies: nominal plus *absalon, aldabrensis, argentopubens, jacob*.

***aurosus****. Camponotus aurosus* Roger, 1863a: 134 (w.) MAURITIUS. Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1044.

*aurulenta. Formica aurulenta* Latreille, 1802c: 114, pl. 3, fig. 9 (q.) SENEGAL. Junior synonym of *sericeus*: Roger, 1863b: 2.

***autrani****. Camponotus autrani* Forel, 1886f: 165 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 129; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89. Subspecies of *festinus*: Emery, 1888a: 528. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 222; Emery, 1896d: 370; Forel, 1914a: 266.

*avarus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) simillimus* st. *indianus* var. *avarus* Santschi, 1936b: 206 (w.) PANAMA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 87).

***avius****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) avius* Santschi, 1926c: 615 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Current subspecies: nominal plus *hertigi*.

*axillaris. Formica axillaris* Spinola, 1808: 243 (w.) ITALY. Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Mayr, 1855: 322.

*babau. Camponotus babau* Bolton, 1995b: 87. Replacement name for *arnoldi* Pisarski, 1971a: 671. [Junior primary homonym of *arnoldi* Forel, 1912a: 75.] Junior synonym of *shaqualavensis*: Radchenko, 1997d: 810.

***babiensis****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) carin* var. *babiensis* Emery, 1925b: 90 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). [First available use of *Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) dorycus* r. *carin* var. *babiensis* Forel, 1915a: 37; unavailable name.]

***bacchus****. Formica bacchus* Smith, F. 1858b: 21 (w.) SRI LANKA. Smith, F. 1878b: 10 (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95. Senior synonym of *ventralis*: Mayr, 1865: 27. Junior synonym of *mitis*: Mayr, 1879: 646; Dalla Torre, 1893: 243. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1879a: 67. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *mitis*: Bingham, 1903: 356. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1925b: 95.

*bactrianus. Camponotus bactrianus* Pisarski, 1967: 411, figs. 77-81 (s.w.q.) AFGHANISTAN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Pisarski, 1970: 322. Junior synonym of *oasium*: Radchenko, 1997d: 809.

***badius****. Formica badia* Smith, F. 1857a: 54 (w.) SINGAPORE. Viehmeyer, 1916a: 161 (m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1913k: 133. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica badia* Latreille, 1802c: 238 (now in *Pogonomyrmex*) (Bolton, 1995b: 87).] Current subspecies: nominal plus *saginatus*.

*baeticus. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *barbaricus* var. *baeticus* Emery, 1908a: 197 (s.w.q.) SPAIN. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *barbaricus* by Collingwood, 1978: 72.

*bajulus. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) iheringi* var. *bajulus* Emery, 1925b: 165. Replacement name for *latinota* Forel, 1909a: 264. [Junior primary homonym of *latinotus* Forel, 1907c: 144.] Junior synonym of *iheringi*: Wild, 2007b: 45.

***bakeri****. Camponotus hyatti* var. *bakeri* Wheeler, W.M. 1904d: 271 (w.q.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 119. Subspecies of *hyatti*: Creighton, 1950a: 387; Smith, M.R. 1951a: 844. Raised to species: Snelling, R.R. 1985: 24; Snelling, R.R. 1988: 60.

***baldaccii****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *baldaccii* Emery, 1908a: 198 (s.w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *dichrous* var. *baldaccii* Emery, 1894j: 9; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Emery, 1925b: 100; Menozzi, 1936d: 300. Raised to species: Collingwood, 1985: 279.

*balearis. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* var. *balearis* Santschi, 1929e: 164 (w.) SPAIN (Balearic Is). [First available use of *Camponotus lateralis* st. *spissinodis* var. *balearis* Santschi, 1925g: 360; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *armouri*: Santschi, 1936c: 207 (given as senior synonym but *armouri* has priority).

*ballioni. Camponotus maculatus* r. *ballioni* Forel, 1904d: 176 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 87. Raised to species: Santschi, 1925h: 166. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***balzani****. Camponotus balzani* Emery, 1894c: 166 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Forel, 1918a: 726 (q.); Mariano *et al*., 2001: 272 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79.

*bambusarum. Camponotus cingulatus* var. *bambusarum* Forel, 1902b: 176 (w.) BRAZIL. Santschi, 1922c: 109 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 108. Junior synonym of *cingulatus*: Hashmi, 1973: 31.

***banghaasi****. Camponotus banghaasi* Emery, 1903: 79 (s.w.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Myrmoplatypus*): Santschi, 1921f: 311.

***barbaricus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *barbaricus* Emery, 1905d: 31 (s.w.) GIBRALTAR. Emery, 1908a: 197 (q.); Baroni Urbani, 1976: 217 (m.); Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 483 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Santschi, 1923f: 335; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Santschi, 1921d: 72 (misspelled as *barbarus*); Santschi, 1931a: 11; Cagniant, 1964: 109. Raised to species: Baroni Urbani, 1964b: 61; Baroni Urbani, 1968b: 482; Cagniant, 1970c: 32; Schembri & Collingwood, 1981: 437. Material of the unavailable name *baeticus* referred here by Collingwood, 1978: 72. See also: Emery, 1916b: 229. Current subspecies: nominal plus *eubarbaricus, xanthomelas*.

***barbarossa****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) arminius* subsp. *barbarossa* Emery, 1920c: 26 (s.w.q.) CAMEROUN. [*Camponotus barbarossa* Forel, 1910e: 457 and Forel, 1912i: 92, *nomina nuda*.] Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1926a: 21. Raised to species: Santschi, 1926a: 21; Santschi, 1926c: 603. Current subspecies: nominal plus *micipsa, sulcatinasis*.

***barbatus****. Camponotus barbatus* Roger, 1863a: 138 (w.q.) SRI LANKA. Emery, 1901f: 121 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Current subspecies: nominal plus *infuscoides, samarus, taylori*.

*barbatus. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) barbatus* Menozzi, 1926e: 94 (q.) PHILIPPINES. [Junior primary homonym of *barbatus* Roger, above.] Replacement name: *barbosus* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362.

*barbatus. Camponotus fallax* var. *barbatus* Vashkevich, 1926: 118 (s.w.q.m.) RUSSIA. [Junior primary homonym of *barbatus* Roger, above.] Replacement name: *barbiger* Donisthorpe, 1941f: 38.

***barbiculus****. Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) fastigatus* st. *barbiculus* Santschi, 1922c: 113 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

*barbiger. Camponotus barbiger* Donisthorpe, 1941f: 38. Replacement name for, and elevation to species of, *Camponotus fallax* var. *barbatus* Vashkevich, 1926: 118. [Junior primary homonym of *barbatus* Roger, 1863a: 138.] Junior synonym of *lameerei*: Radchenko, 1997b: 704.

***barbosus****. Camponotus barbosus* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 362. Replacement name for *barbatus* Menozzi, 1926e: 94. [Junior primary homonym of *barbatus* Roger, 1863a: 138.]

***bardus****. Camponotus walkeri* subsp. *bardus* Forel, 1910b: 73 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 112.

***baretoi****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) propinquus* var. *baretoi* Santschi, 1922c: 123 (w.) ARGENTINA.

***baronii****. Camponotus baronii* Alayo & Zayas Montero, 1977: 1, fig. 1 (w.) CUBA. Subgenus indeterminate.

***barringtonensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) macilentus* var. *barringtonensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 282 (w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

***basalis****. Camponotus basalis* Smith, F. 1878b: 9, pl., fig. 1 (q.) INDIA. Bingham, 1903: 352 (s.w.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 101. Senior synonym of *lobinieri*: Bingham, 1903: 352. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1904c: 29; Forel, 1906b: 84. Currently subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Eidmann, 1942: 251.

***basirectus****. Camponotus sexguttatus* subsp. *basirectus* Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 7 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Kempf, 1972a: 59.

***basuto****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) basuto* Arnold, 1958: 125, fig. 6 (s.w.) LESOTHO.

***batesii****. Camponotus batesii* Forel, 1895c: 243 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmosaulus)*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 705.

***batta****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) variegatus* subsp. *batta* Menozzi, 1930a: 3, fig. 2 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***bayeri****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) bayeri* Forel, 1913h: 356 (s.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***baynei****. Camponotus maculatus r. baynei* Arnold, 1922: 632 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 92.

***beccarii****. Camponotus beccarii* Emery, 1887a: 218, pl. 3, fig. 7 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmoplatys*): Emery, 1920b: 256.

***becki****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) radamae* st. *becki* Santschi, 1923e: 292 (w.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *radamae* var. *becki* Forel, 1914d: 251; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Bolton, 1995b: 88.

***bedoti****. Camponotus bedoti* Emery, 1893e: 196, pl. 8, fig. 2 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Viehmeyer, 1916a: 157 (s.); Karavaiev, 1929c: 240 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 988. Subspecies of *reticulatus*: Forel, 1901b: 27; Forel, 1909d: 229; Emery, 1925b: 139; Stitz, 1934: 5. Revived status as species: Viehmeyer, 1916a: 157; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 988; Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 222 (in key).

***beebei****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) beebei* Wheeler, W.M. 1918b: 27 (w.) GUYANA.

***belli****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) loa* var. *belli* Mann, 1919: 375 (s.w.) SOLOMON IS.

***belliceps****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) cinctellus* var. *belliceps* Santschi, 1939c: 10 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***bellicosus****. Camponotus intrepidus* r. *bellicosus* Forel, 1902h: 493 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 114.

***belligerus****. Camponotus belligerum* Santschi, 1920d: 384, fig. 15 (s.w.) NAMIBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 949; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 140; in *C. (Myrmespera*): Santschi, 1926b: 248.

***bellus****. Camponotus bellus* Forel, 1908c: 404. Replacement name for *ornatus* Forel, 1907a: 36. [Junior primary homonym of *ornatus* Emery, 1894c: 173.] Forel, 1912n: 65 (q.); Viehmeyer, 1916a: 158 (w.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912a: 90; Emery, 1925b: 138. Current subspecies: nominal plus *adustus, leucodiscus*.

***belumensis****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) belumensis* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*., 1995: 98, figs. 1, 7 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***bendigensis****. Camponotus suffusus* var. *bendigensis* Forel, 1902h: 493 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Crawley, 1921: 96 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 114.

***benguelensis****. Camponotus foraminosus* st. *benguelensis* Santschi, 1911g: 213 (s.w.q.m.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 269. Subspecies of *grandidieri*: Emery, 1925b: 132. Raised to species: Santschi, 1937d: 244.

***bequaerti****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) confluens* var. *bequaerti* Forel, 1913b: 343 (s.w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*beritchi. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *negus* var. *beritchi* Forel, 1915c: 348 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 88).

*berkeleyensis. Camponotus maculatus* r. *maccooki* var. *berkeleyensis* Forel, 1914c: 619 (w.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *vicinus* by Snelling, R.R. 1970: 396.

***bermudezi****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) bermudezi* Aguayo, 1932: 225 (w.) CUBA.

***bernardi****. Camponotus compressus bernardi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 522. Replacement name for *nitens* Bernard: 1953a: 194. [Junior primary homonym of *nitens* Mayr, 1870a: 378.]

***berthoudi****. Camponotus berthoudi* Forel, 1879a: 108, pl. 1, fig. 6 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 700. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Emery, 1925b: 128.

***bertolonii****. Camponotus bertolonii* Emery, 1895h: 51 (s.w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Mayr, 1901b: 28 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; Arnold, 1922: 651; in *C. (Myrmotemnus)*: Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Santschi, 1914b: 134; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 989; Emery, 1925b: 141; in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

*beta. Camponotus compressus* subsp. *thoracica* var. *beta* Santschi, 1907: 333 (q.) ALGERIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 88).

***bianconii****. Camponotus bianconii* Emery, 1895h: 52 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92.

*bicolor. Formica bicolor* Latreille, 1798: 43 (w.) FRANCE. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *Formica bicolor* Fabricius, 1793: 351 (now in *Cataglyphis*).] Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Mayr, 1853b: 102.

*bicolor. Camponotus sayi* subsp. *bicolor* Pergande, 1894: 161 (s.w.q.m.) MEXICO. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica bicolor* Latreille, 1798, above.] Replacement name: *californicus* Emery, 1925b: 118.

***bicontractus****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) arminius* var. *bicontractus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 971 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) barbarossa* r. *arminius* var. *bicontracta* Forel, 1914d: 256; unavailable name.] Arnold, 1924: 721 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1926c: 603 (misspelled as *biconstrictus*).

***bidens****. Camponotus bidens* Mayr, 1870a: 387 (w.) COLOMBIA. Forel, 1899c: 145 (footnote) (s.); Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 225 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424. Current subspecies: nominal plus *repressus*.

***bifossus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) bifossus* Santschi, 1917b: 293 (s.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***bigenus****. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) bigenus* Santschi, 1919a: 333 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110; Santschi, 1928e: 481.

***biguttatus****. Camponotus biguttatus* Emery, 1894c: 174 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmosphincta*): Emery, 1925b: 152. Senior synonym of *grenadensis*: Emery, 1898a: 226; Emery, 1925b: 152. Currently subspecies of *sexguttatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1923c: 8.

*bimaculata. Formica bimaculata* Smith, F. 1858b: 50 (w.) ANTILLES. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Roger, 1862c: 285. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *sexguttatus*: Forel, 1907a: 34; Forel, 1912i: 87. Junior synonym of *sexguttatus*: Emery, 1925b: 152; Kempf, 1972a: 58.

*binaluana. Camponotus quadrisectus* subsp. *hians* var. *binaluana* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 89). Unnecessary replacement name for *orthocephalus* Stitz; unavailable name.

***bindloensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) macilentus* var. *bindloensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 286 (s.w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

***binghamii****. Camponotus binghamii* Forel, 1894c: 398 (w.) MYANMAR. Forel, 1902d: 285 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; Emery, 1925b: 138.

***binominatus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) oblongus* var. *binominata* Forel, 1916: 458. Replacement name for *opaca* Forel, 1907a: 32. [Junior primary homonym of *opaca* Emery, 1899f: 290.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95.

***biolleyi****. Camponotus biolleyi* Forel, 1902b: 177 (s.w.m.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270.

*birmana. Cataglyphis birmana* Collingwood, 1962: 227, figs. 8, 9 (w.) MYANMAR. Junior synonym of *singularis*: Brown, 1967a: 277.

***bishamon****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) bishamon* Terayama, 1999b: 39, figs. 24-30 (s.w.) JAPAN.

***bispinosus****. Camponotus bispinosus* Mayr, 1870a: 388, pl., fig. 6 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C*. (*Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424.

***bituberculatus****. Camponotus bituberculatus* André, 1889: 217 (w.) SENEGAL. André, 1890: 311 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1914a: 270.

***blandus****. Formica blanda* Smith, F. 1858b: 43 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1913l: 249; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1920b: 256. Current subspecies: nominal plus *aequinotus, denudatus, pronotalis*.

***bocki****. Camponotus bocki* Forel, 1907e: 12 (s.w.q.m.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78.

*boera. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) ballioni* var. *boera* Santschi, 1925h: 166 (s.w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *cognatus* var. *boera* Forel, 1910f: 27; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***boghossiani****. Camponotus boghossiani* Forel, 1911d: 357 (s.w.) TURKEY. Combination in *C*. (*Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 121. Current subspecies: nominal plus *stenoticus*.

***boivini****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *boivini* Forel, 1891b: 34 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 213 (m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 223. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1895f: 337; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1040. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 86.

*boliviana. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) distinguendus* r. *boliviana* Stitz, 1933: 71, fig. 3 (s.) BOLIVIA. Junior synonym of *bruchi*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 225.

***bombycinus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* st. *bombycinus* Santschi, 1930b: 77 (w.) ANGOLA.

***bonariensis****. Camponotus bonariensis* Mayr, 1868b: 162 (w.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1913l: 248 (q.m.); Goni *et al*. 1983: 366 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913l: 248; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Emery, 1888c: 365; of *maculatus*: Forel, 1895b: 101; Forel, 1912i: 70. Revived status as species: Emery, 1894g: 373; Forel, 1914a: 267; Emery, 1920b: 233; Santschi, 1922d: 261. See also: Bruch, 1916: 352. Current subspecies: nominal plus *curtulus, garbei, luteolus, parvulus, tucumanus, weiseri*.

***borellii****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *borellii* Emery, 1894e: 1 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913l: 248; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79. Raised to species: Emery, 1920b: 233. Current subspecies: nominal plus *saltensis*.

***borneensis****. Camponotus gigas* var. *borneensis* Emery, 1887a: 214 (w.q.m.) BORNEO. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 70. Currently subspecies of *gigas*: Emery, 1893e: 195.

*bosphoricus. Camponotus maculatus* r. *samius* var. *bosphoricus* Forel, 1906c: 187 (w.) TURKEY. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *samius* by Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 219.

***bottegoi****. Camponotus bottegoi* Emery, 1895a: 181 (s.w.q.) SOMALIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1914b: 136.

***brachycephalus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) brachycephalus* Santschi, 1920g: 182 (q.) VIETNAM.

***bradleyi****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) callistus* subsp. *bradleyi* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 234 (w.) PERU.

***branneri****. Dendromyrmex branneri* Mann, 1916: 488, pl. 6, fig. 47 (w.) BRAZIL. Kempf, 1976a: 107 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*, subgenus indeterminate: Kempf, 1976a: 107.

***brasiliensis****. Camponotus brasiliensis* Mayr, 1862: 671 (w.) BRAZIL. Kutter, 1932: 210 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 163. Subspecies of *crassus*: Forel, 1885a: 346; Forel, 1912i: 78. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1919f: 56; Santschi, 1925d: 246. Current subspecies: nominal plus *chacoensis, clivius, costaricanus*.

***braunsi****. Camponotus braunsi* Mayr, 1895: 151 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Mayr, 1901b: 28 (footnote) (q.); Arnold, 1924: 715 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1913a: 146; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex)*: Forel, 1914a: 273; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 971; in *C. (Myrmisolepis*): Santschi, 1921f: 310; Emery, 1925b: 134. Current subspecies: nominal plus *candidus, epinotalis, erythromelus*.

***brettesi****. Camponotus brettesi* Forel, 1899c: 141 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Forel, 1914a: 270. Current subspecies: nominal plus *canalis*.

***brevibarbis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* var. *brevibarbis* Santschi, 1939e: 325 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 70.

***brevicollis****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) brevicollis* Stitz, 1916: 401, fig. 13 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84.

***brevis****. Camponotus brevis* Forel, 1899c: 140, pl. 4, fig. 20 (s.w.q.m.) PANAMA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Current subspecies: nominal plus *obscurifrons, pauli*.

***breviscapus****. Camponotus breviscapus* Zhou, 2001b: 202, 244, figs. 424, 425 (w.) CHINA.

***brevisetosus****. Camponotus fulvopilosus* subsp. *brevisetosus* Forel, 1910f: 25 (w.q.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 986. Raised to species: Robertson, 1990: 327. See also: Robertson & Zachariades, 1997: 3.

*brevitibialis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *radamoides* var. *brevitibialis* Santschi, 1920g: 181 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *guttatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 132.

***britteni****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) britteni* Donisthorpe, 1931a: 129 (s.w.) GREAT BRITAIN.

\****brodiei****. \*Camponotus (Colobopsis) brodiei* Donisthorpe, 1920: 93, pl. 5, fig. 13 (s.) GREAT BRITAIN (Oligocene).

***brookei****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) brookei* Forel, 1914d: 259 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 706 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

***bruchi****. Camponotus bruchi* Forel, 1912i: 69 (s.w.q.m.) ARGENTINA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Senior synonym of *boliviana*: Kusnezov, 1953e: 225. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lysistrata, titicacensis*.

*bruesi. Camponotus bruesi* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 349 (s.w.) U.S.A. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154. Junior synonym of *ulcerosus*: Creighton, 1951: 53.

***brullei****. Formica brullei* Smith, F. 1858b: 35. Replacement name for *Formica carinata* Brullé, 1840: 84. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica carinata* Fabricius, 1804: 413.] Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2. Subspecies of *compressus*: Santschi, 1939d: 82 (as *carinata*). Revived status as species: Cagniant, 1996b: 99 (as *carinata*).

***bruneiensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) bruneiensis* Viehmeyer, 1922: 217 (w.) BRUNEI.

*brunneigaster. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* st. *minutior* var. *brunneigaster* Santschi, 1929d: 313 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 89).

*brunneiventris. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) cingulatus* var. *brunneiventris* Santschi, 1920e: 125 (w.) BOLIVIA. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1922c: 109.] Subspecies of *cingulatus*: Santschi, 1925d: 245. Junior synonym of *cingulatus*: Hashmi, 1973: 31.

***brunni****. Camponotus marginatus* r. *brunni* Forel, 1901h: 70 (w.) JAPAN. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118. Subspecies of *fallax*: Forel, 1911e: 294; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 29; of *marginatus*: Ruzsky, 1925b: 42. Raised to species: Ruzsky, 1926: 109.

***brutus****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *brutus* Forel, 1886f: 155 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. Mayr, 1895: 150 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913b: 340; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 236; of *solon*: Emery, 1925b: 100; Menozzi, 1942: 180. Raised to species: Bolton, 1995b: 90.

***bryani****. Camponotus (Condylomyrma) bryani* Santschi, 1928c: 72, fig. 2 (w.) FIJI IS. Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 423.

*bucephala. Formica bucephala* Roger, 1859: 228. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *cruentatus* by Roger, 1859: 228.

***buchholzi****. Camponotus buchholzi* Mayr, 1902: 297 (s.w.q.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271.

*buchneri* Forel, 1886; see under ***PHASMOMYRMEX***.

***buddhae****. Camponotus buddhae* Forel, 1892j: 238 (s.w.) INDIA. Ruzsky, 1905b: 191 (q.); Viehmeyer, 1916b: 290 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93. Senior synonym of *obliquipilosus*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1200 (in key); material of the unavailable name *mayri* Ruzsky referred here by Radchenko, 1997d: 807.

***bugnioni****. Camponotus bugnioni* Forel, 1899c: 131 (footnote) (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Kutter, 1931a: 62 (q.); Santschi, 1936b: 196 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1912i: 91. See also: Hashmi, 1973: 24.

*bulimosus. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *bulimosus* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 308 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 75; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 379. Subspecies of *sansabeanus*: Emery, 1920b: 232 (footnote); Creighton, 1950a: 379. Junior synonym of *sansabeanus*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 14.

***burgeoni****. Camponotus (Myrmacrhaphe) burgeoni* Santschi, 1926c: 609, fig. 3 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***burtoni****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) burtoni* Mann, 1916: 479, pl. 6, figs. 45, 46 (s.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Hypercolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 260; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 166.

***butteli****. Camponotus butteli* Forel, 1905b: 164 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104.

***buttesi****. Camponotus contractus* var. *buttesi* Forel, 1902g: 463 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoplatys*): Emery, 1925b: 136.

***buttikeri****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) buttikeri* Arnold, 1958: 126, fig. 7 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

*buxtoni. Camponotus (Colobopsis) buxtoni* Santschi, 1928a: 56, fig. 9 (w.) SAMOA. Junior synonym of *flavolimbatus*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 97.

*cabrerai. Camponotus alii* st. *hesperius* var. *cabrerai* Santschi, 1939d: 84 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 90).

***cachmiriensis****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) aethiops* var. *cachmiriensis* Emery, 1925b: 97 (s.w.m.) INDIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *aethiops* var. *cachmiriensis* Forel, 1904c: 29; unavailable name.]

***cacicus****. Camponotus cacicus* Emery, 1903: 76 (s.w.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmogigas*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84.

*caeciliae. Camponotus maculatus* r. *caeciliae* Forel, 1906c: 188 (s.w.) TURKEY. Junior synonym of *festai*: Emery, 1908a: 187.

***caesar****. Camponotus caesar* Forel, 1886f: 162 (w.) ANGOLA. Emery, 1899e: 503 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmogigas*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmoxygenys*): Emery, 1925b: 70. Current subspecies: nominal plus *imperator*.

***caffer****. Camponotus caffer* Emery, 1895h: 47, pl. 2, figs. 25, 26 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1901h: 69. Revived status as species: Forel, 1914a: 267; Emery, 1920b: 256; Arnold, 1922: 650; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 963.

*cajurensis. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) rufipes* forma *cajurensis* Luederwaldt, 1918: 53 (w.) BRAZIL. Also described as new by Luederwaldt, 1920: 14. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Hashmi, 1973: 52.

*calceatus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *radamoides* var. *calceatus* Santschi, 1930b: 76 (s.w.) ANGOLA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*californica. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) sayi* subsp. *californica* Emery, 1925b: 118. Replacement name for *Camponotus sayi* subsp. *bicolor* Pergande, 1894: 161. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica bicolor* Latreille, 1798: 43.] Junior synonym of *sayi*: Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 355; of *hyatti*: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 69.

*callida. Formica callida* Smith, F. 1858b: 18 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2. Junior synonym of *ardens*: Mayr, 1886c: 353; of *angusticollis*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 221; Emery, 1896d: 370; Bingham, 1903: 366; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 106; of *compressus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; Emery, 1925b: 98.

***callistus****. Camponotus callistus* Emery, 1911a: 223 (s.w.m.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bradleyi*.

***callmorphus****. Camponotus (Myrmosaga) callmorphus* Stitz, 1923: 166 (w.) NAMIBIA.

*caloratus. Camponotus (Colobopsis) gasseri* subsp. *caloratus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 162 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Junior synonym of *gasseri*: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 31.

***calvus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) calvus* Emery, 1920c: 32 (q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***cambouei****. Camponotus cambouei* Forel, 1891b: 68, pl. 1, fig. 13; pl. 2, fig. 1 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C*. (*Myrmosaga*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 122.

***camelinus****. Formica camelina* Smith, F. 1857a: 57 (w.) SINGAPORE. Bingham, 1903: 373 (s.q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 705. Subspecies of *singularis*: Emery, 1887a: 210; of *cinerascens*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 224. Revived status as species: Emery, 1895f: 355; Bingham, 1903: 373; Forel, 1912i: 92; Wheeler, 1919e: 112. Senior synonym of *senilis*: Forel, 1892j: 232.

***camelus****. Camponotus camelus* Emery, 1883: 146, fig. (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C*. (*Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 149

***cameranoi****. Camponotus senex* subsp. *cameranoi* Emery, 1894e: 3 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. Forel, 1909a: 264 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Raised to species: Forel, 1914a: 270; Bruch, 1914: 228. Current subspecies: nominal plus *eugaster, inlex*.

***cameratus****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) cameratus* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 146 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***cameroni****. Camponotus cameroni* Forel, 1892f: 256. Replacement name for *mayri* Cameron, 1891: 89. [Junior primary homonym of *mayri* Forel, 1879a: 92.] Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Subspecies of *senex*: Emery, 1896d: 377. Revived status as species: Forel, 1914a: 270.

***canalis****. Camponotus brettesi* var. *canalis* Forel, 1912i: 79 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 163.

***candidus****. Camponotus (Myrmisolepis) braunsi* var. *candidus* Santschi, 1926c: 618 (w.) TANZANIA.

***candiotes****. Camponotus lateralis* var. *candiotes* Emery, 1894j: 10 (w.) GREECE. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925a: 68; Emery, 1925b: 120. Subspecies of *piceus*: Emery, 1925a: 68; Menozzi, 1936d: 304. Raised to species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

***canescens****. Camponotus canescens* Mayr, 1870a: 386 (w.) COLOMBIA. Menozzi, 1935b: 203 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 194 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Current subspecies: nominal plus *antennatus, stomatus*.

***capito****. Camponotus capito* Mayr, 1876: 64 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 99 (w.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 650 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1912i: 91. Provisional junior synonym of *cinereus*: Santschi, 1919a: 330. Revived from synonymy: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 110. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ebeninithorax*.

***capperi****. Camponotus capperi* Forel, 1899c: 138 (s.w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 468; in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156. Current subspecies: nominal plus *corticalis, formosulus, subdepilis, unctulus*.

***caracalla****. Camponotus caracalla* Forel, 1912i: 80 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 165.

*carazzii* Emery, 1895; see under ***NOTOSTIGMA***.

***carbo****. Camponotus carbo* Emery, 1877b: 364, fig. (w.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1913b: 341. See also: Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 372. Current subspecies: nominal plus *occidentalis*.

***carbonarius****. Formica carbonaria* Latreille, 1802c: 114, pl. 3, fig. 8 (w.) "GRAND-INDES". Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2. Subgenus indeterminate: Emery, 1925b: 171.

***cardini****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) sphaericus* var. *cardini* Mann, 1920: 438 (w.) CUBA. Combination in *C. (Manniella*): Emery, 1925b: 160.

***carensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) irritans* subsp. *carensis* Emery, 1920c: 16, fig. 3 (w.) INDIA (Nicobar Is). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94.

***carin****. Camponotus dorycus* r. *carin* Emery, 1889b: 512 (s.w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *C*. (*Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1915a: 37; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 223; Bingham, 1903: 365. Subspecies of *dorycus*: Forel, 1915a: 37. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 9; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 12; Wheeler, W.M. 1930a: 105; Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 223. Current subspecies: nominal plus *babiensis, tenuisquamis, tipunus*.

*carinata. Formica carinata* Brullé, 1840: 84 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). [Junior primary homonym of *Formica carinata* Fabricius, 1804: 413 (now in *Polyrhachis*).] Replacement name: *Formica brullei* Smith, F. 1858b: 35. [Note: this replacement name, although proposed long ago, appears to have been mostly ignored by later authors.] Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; Mayr, 1865: 27. Subspecies of *cognatus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1893c: 85; Emery, 1895h: 46; of *compressus*: Santschi, 1939d: 82. Status as species: Cagniant, 1996b: 99.

*carinata. Colobopsis carinata* Mayr, 1870b: 943 (s.) FIJI IS. Combination in *Camponotus* (*Colobopsis*): Emery, 1889b: 517; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C*. (*Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica carinata* Brullé, above.] Replacement name: *polynesicus* Emery, 1896d: 374.

***carinatus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) vitreus* r. *carinata* Stitz, 1938: 116 (q.) NEW GUINEA. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Formica carinata* Brullé, above (Bolton, 1995b: 91). Note that the proposed replacement name, *neocarinata* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361, is unavailable.]

***carinifer****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) tinctus* var. *carinifer* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156 (s.q.) SINGAPORE. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*carolinus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *carolinus* Forel, 1916: 458. Subspecies of *bonariensis*: Emery, 1925b: 79; Kempf, 1972a: 65. Unnecessarily proposed replacement name for *luteolus* Emery, 1906c: 188, hence junior synonym of the latter: Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*\*carpenteri. \*Camponotus carpenteri* Özdikmen, 2010a: 525. Unnecessary replacement name for \**fuscipennis* Carpenter, 1930: 59 (see under *Drymomyrmex*).

***caryae****. Formica caryae* Fitch, 1855: 855 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 6; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Junior synonym of *pennsylvanicus*: Forel, 1879a: 56; Dalla Torre, 1893: 247. Revived from synonymy: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28. Material of the unavailable name *cnemidatus* referred here: Smith, M.R. 1940b: 139. See also: Creighton, 1950a: 385; Snelling, R.R. 1988: 60. Current subspecies: nominal plus *kamensis*.

***casicus****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) casica* Santschi, 1920g: 180, attributed to Emery, (q.) FRENCH GUIANA. Subgeneric placement probably *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex)*: Bolton, 1995b: 91.

***cassius****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) pompeius* subsp. *cassius* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 239, figs. 60, 61 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89.

***castaneus****. Formica castanea* Latreille, 1802c: 118, pl. 3, figs. 11, 12 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 321 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 6; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 375. Senior synonym of *mellea* (and its junior synonym *clarus*): Mayr, 1886d: 420; Forel, 1886f: 141.

*castanea. Formica castanea* Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 215 (w.q.m.) U.S.A. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *castanea* Latreille, above.] Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Mayr, 1863: 399.

*castanea. Camponotus (Myrmacantha) castanea* Stitz, 1925: 128, fig. 7 (w.) PHILIPPINES. [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica castanea* Latreille, above.] Replacement name: *castanicola* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116.

***castanicola****. Camponotus (Myrmacantha) castanicolus* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116. Replacement name for *castanea* Stitz, 1925: 128. [Junior secondary homonym of *castanea* Latreille, 1802c: 118.] Subgenus indeterminate; Bolton, 1995b: 91.

*castanipes. Formica castanipes* Leach, 1825: 290 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. Junior synonym of *sylvaticus*: Roger, 1863b: 1.

***castellanus****. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) macilentus* var. *castanellus* Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 116, fig. 25 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is).

***catalanus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) sylvaticus* var. *catalana* Emery, 1924c: 170 (w.) SPAIN. Raised to species: Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 83.

*cataractae. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *radamoides* var. *cataractae* Santschi, 1919b: 239 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***catharinae****. Camponotus melanoticus* var. *catharinae* Santschi, 1939e: 323 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 69.

***cato****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) meinerti* r. *cato* Forel, 1913b: 346 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1926a: 18. Senior synonym of *laevithorax*: Menozzi, 1933a: 113. Currently subspecies of *vividus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 248; Santschi, 1926a: 18.

*caucasicus. Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *caucasicus* Arnol'di, 1967: 1822 (s.w.q.m.) CAUCASUS. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Arakelian, 1994: 85.

*cavallus. Camponotus maculatus* st. *cavallus* Santschi, 1911g: 211 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***cavisquamis****. Camponotus (Paramyrmamblys) ferreri* st. *cavisquamis* Santschi, 1926c: 604 (q.) KENYA.

***cecconii****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *cecconii* Emery, 1908a: 198 (s.w.) CYPRUS. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 101. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Emery, 1920c: 7. Raised to species: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

***cemeryi****. Camponotus hova cemeryi* Özdikmen, 2010a: 527. Replacement name for *luteolus* Emery, 1925b: 85. [Junior primary homonym of *luteolus* Emery, 1906c: 188.]

***cerberulus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) cerberulus* Emery, 1920c: 34 (q.) MEXICO. Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 214 (s.m.).

***ceriseipes****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) ceriseipes* Clark, 1938: 378, figs. 17-19 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 60 (l.). See also: Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 70.

***cervicalis****. Camponotus cervicalis* Roger, 1863a: 134 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 19 (s.w.q.m.). Conbination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Current subspecies: nominal plus *gaullei*.

***cetegus****. Camponotus festinus* subsp. *cetegus* Forel, 1911a: 50 (s.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90.

***ceylonicus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) ceylonicus* Emery, 1925b: 145. Replacement name for *testacea* Bingham, 1903: 347. [Junior secondary homonym of *testaceus* Emery, 1894f: 3.]

*chaboti. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* st. *controversus* var. *chaboti* Santschi, 1925h: 167 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 91).

*chacoanus. Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) blandus* st. *rosariensis* var. *chacoanus* Santschi, 1929d: 314 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 91).

***chacoensis****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) brasiliensis* var. *chacoensis* Santschi, 1919f: 56 (s.w.) ARGENTINA.

*chalaconotus. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) chalaconotus* Menozzi, 1929c: 430, figs. 1, 2 (s.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *megalonyx*: Wheeler, W.M. 1936e: 217.

***chalceoides****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) chalceoides* Clark, 1938: 376, figs. 14-16 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***chalceus****. Camponotus (Myrmosaga) chalceus* Crawley, 1915b: 236 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; Santschi, 1928e: 482.

***championi****. Camponotus championi* Forel, 1899c: 157, pl. 4, figs. 21, 22 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 165; in *C. (Manniella*): Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 210; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Creighton, 1951: 57.

***chapini****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) chapini* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 254, fig. 68 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Santschi, 1926c: 600; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Weber, 1943c: 386. Subspecies of *agonius*: Santschi, 1926b: 252; Santschi, 1926c: 600. Revived status as species: Weber, 1943c: 386. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ganzii*.

***chartifex****. Formica chartifex* Smith, F. 1860c: 68 (w.m.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1899c: 158 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986d: 337 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 673; in *Dendromyrmex*: Emery, 1895j: 772; in *C. (Dendromyrmex*): Fernández, 2002: 60. Senior synonym of *melinoni*: Fernández, 2002: 60.

***chazaliei****. Camponotus novogranadensis* r. *chazaliei* Forel, 1899c: 149 (s.w.) ANTILLES. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Raised to species: Forel, 1902b: 172; Emery, 1903: 74.

***cheesmanae****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) cheesmanae* Donisthorpe, 1932a: 88 (s.w.) COLOMBIA.

***chilensis****. Formica chilensis* Spinola, 1851a: 237 (w.q.) CHILE. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Bruch, 1914: 228; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. See also: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 117.

***chimporensis****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) mayri* var. *chimporensis* Santschi, 1930b: 80 (w.) ANGOLA.

***chiton****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) solon* var. *chiton* Emery, 1925b: 100 (s.w.q.) SENEGAL. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *solon* var. *chilon* Forel, 1901h: 68; unavailable name.]

*chlorogaster. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) irritans* subsp. *chlorogaster* Emery, 1920c: 7 (s.w.) VANUATU. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *chlorotica* var. *chlorogaster* Emery, 1914f: 429; unavailable name.] Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Junior synonym of *chloroticus*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93.

***chloroticus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *chloroticus* Emery, 1897d: 574 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Emery, 1914f: 424 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1914f: 424; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Karavaiev, 1933a: 316. Raised to species, senior synonym of *chlorogaster, sanctaecrucis* and material of the unavailable name *samoaensis* referred here: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 93.

***cholericus****. Camponotus andrei* var. *cholericus* Wheeler, W.M. 1914b: 59 (s.w.m.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154.

***chongqingensis****. Camponotus chongqingensis* Wu & Wang; in Wang, C., Xaio & Wu, 1989a: 226, figs. 15, 16 (s.w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Radchenko, 1997d: 807.

***christi****. Camponotus christi* Forel, 1886f: 184 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C*. (*Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 122. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ambustus, ferrugineus* (unresolved junior homonym), *foersteri, maculiventris*.

***christmasensis****. Camponotus christmasensis* McArthur, 2008: 115, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***christoides****. Camponotus lubbocki* r. *christoides* Forel, 1891b: 61 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 224. Currently subspecies of *lubbocki*: Emery, 1896d: 772; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1046.

***christophei****. Camponotus christophei* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 57, figs. 25, 26 (s.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1914a: 274.

***christopherseni****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) christopherseni* Forel, 1912i: 85 (s.w.q.) PANAMA. Combination in *C. (Hypercolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 160; in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Kempf, 1960f: 464. Possible junior synonym of *linnaei*: Kempf, 1960f: 464.

***chromaiodes****. Camponotus chromaiodes* Bolton, 1995b: 92. Replacement name for *Formica ferruginea* Fabricius, 1798: 279. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica ferruginea* Christ, 1791: 512.] [For earlier history of the taxon see under *ferruginea* Fabricius.]

***chrysogaster****. Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *chrysogaster* Emery, 1895a: 182 (s.) ETHIOPIA. Forel, 1907g: 90 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 277. Raised to species: Emery, 1899a: 501. Currently subspecies of *foraminosus*: Forel, 1907g: 90; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 979.

*chrysothrix. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassus* st. *amazonicus* var. *chrysothrix* Santschi, 1922c: 123 (w.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 92).

***chrysurus****. Camponotus chrysurus* Gerstäcker, 1871: 355 (w.) KENYA. Forel, 1899b: 308 (s.); Santschi, 1914b: 135 (q.); Forel, 1915c: 350 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913b: 346; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 971; in *C*. (*Myrmopiromis*): Emery, 1925b: 129; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; Santschi, 1926a: 20; Santschi, 1926c: 603. Current subspecies: nominal plus *acutisquamis, apellis, securifer, yvonnae*.

***chubutensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* var. *chubutensis* Forel, 1913l: 248 (s.). ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78.

***churchetti****. Camponotus churchetti* McArthur, 2008: 116, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***cilicicus****. Camponotus cilicicus* Emery, 1908a: 186 (w.) TURKEY. Combination in *C*. (*Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; Emery, 1925b: 72.

***cillae****. Camponotus cillae* Forel, 1912i: 74 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79.

***cinctellus****. Formica cinctella* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262 (w.q.m.) MOZAMBIQUE. [Also described as new by Gerstäcker, 1862: 510.] Arnold, 1924: 689 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1913b: 340. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Mayr, 1893: 195; Emery, 1895a: 180; Forel, 1909b: 67; Forel, 1910c: 271; Forel, 1913h: 356; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 966; Arnold, 1924: 689; Emery, 1925b: 105; Menozzi, 1939c: 107. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1939c: 10. Senior synonym of *venustus*: Emery, 1895h: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 967; Emery, 1925b: 106. Current subspecies: nominal plus *belliceps*.

***cinerascens****. Formica cinerascens* Fabricius, 1787: 308 (q.) INDIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1963b: 3; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 705; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Emery, 1925b: 105; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 445 (see note under *Myrmosaulus* in catalogue of genus-group taxa). Junior synonym of *rufoglaucus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; Forel, 1892j: 237; Emery, 1925b: 105 (questionable synonym). Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 224; Emery, 1895k: 479; Emery, 1896d: 373; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 705; Donisthorpe, 1932c: 444.

***cinereus****. Camponotus cinereus* Mayr, 1876: 62 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1913g: 192; Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 192; Santschi, 1928e: 481. Current subspecies: nominal plus *amperei, notterae*.

***cingulatus****. Camponotus cingulatus* Mayr, 1862: 661 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1879a: 73 (s.); Hashmi, 1973: 41 (q.); Mariano *et al*., 2001: 269 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 268. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Bruch, 1914: 229 (in error). Revived status as species: Santschi, 1922c: 109. Senior synonym of *bambusarum, brunneiventris, damocles, fissa, myster* and material of the unavailable name *postniger* referred here: Hashmi, 1973: 31; senior synonym of *lessonai*: Wild, 2007b: 48.

***circularis****. Camponotus circularis* Mayr, 1870a: 380, pl., fig. 2 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Emery, 1920b: 260; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; Emery, 1920c: 44. Current subspecies: nominal plus *rufitibia*.

***circumspectus****. Formica circumspecta* Smith, F. 1861b: 37 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465.

*citinus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *radamoides* var. *citinus* Santschi, 1930b: 77 (footnote) (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*clarigaster. Camponotus acutirostris* var. *clarigaster* Wheeler, W.M. 1915b: 420 (s.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *acutirostris*: Creighton, 1950a: 375.

***clarior****. Camponotus nigriceps* var. *clarior* Forel, 1902h: 506 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Junior synonym of *pallidiceps*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *nigriceps*: Clark, 1934c: 71; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 117. Raised to species: McArthur & Adams, 1996: 20.

***claripes****. Camponotus claripes* Mayr, 1876: 64 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1902h: 496 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483. Senior synonym of *piperatus*: McArthur, 2009: 274. Current subspecies: nominal plus *inverallensis, nudimalis, orbiculatopunctatus*.

***clarithorax****. Camponotus caryae* subsp. *clarithorax* Creighton, 1950a: 386 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. [First available use of *Camponotus marginatus* subsp. *discolor* var. *clarithorax* Emery, 1893i: 678; unavailable name.] Raised to species: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 844. See also: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 61.

*clarus. Camponotus clarus* Mayr, 1862: 660 (w.) U.S.A. Junior synonym of *mellea*: Mayr, 1866a: 485 (in text).

*clara. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) maculatus* subsp. *aethiops* var. *clara* Karavaiev, 1926e: 190 (s.w.q.) RUSSIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 92).

***clarus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) substitutus* var. *clara* Stitz, 1938: 116 (q.) ARGENTINA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *clarus* Mayr, 1862: 661 (Bolton, 1995b: 92). Note that proposed replacement name, *lacteus* Baroni Urbani, 1971b: 361, is unavailable.]

*claveaui. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *aegyptiacus* var. *claveaui* Santschi, 1926b: 250 (w.) SENEGAL. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *aegyptiacus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 130.

***claviscapus****. Camponotus claviscapus* Forel, 1899c: 152 (s.w.q.) TRINIDAD. [*Camponotus claviscapus* Emery, 1896g: 36. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Forel.] Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 219 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C*. (*Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259. Current subspecies: nominal plus *lehmanni, occultus, subcarinatus*.

***cleliae****. Camponotus (Myrmotemnus) nutans* var. *cleliae* Santschi, 1926c: 601 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***cleobulus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) cleobulus* Santschi, 1919b: 238 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92.

***cleon****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *cleon* Forel, 1913k: 126 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1920c: 7.

***clerodendri****. Colobopsis clerodendri* Emery, 1887a: 241, fig. (s.w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1889b: 517; Forel, 1912i: 90.

***cliens****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *cliens* Forel, 1911b: 210 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7.

***clivius****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassus* var. *clivia* Emery, 1925b: 163 (w.) BRAZIL. [First available use of *Camponotus crassus* r. *brasiliensis* var. *clivia* Forel, 1912i: 78; unavailable name.] Currently subspecies of *brasiliensis*: Kempf, 1972a: 50.

*cluis. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *atramentarius* var. *cluis* Forel, 1909b: 67 (w.) ANGOLA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*cluisoides. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *cluisoides* Forel, 1913h: 354 (s.w.) KENYA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 87. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***clypeatus****. Camponotus clypeatus* Mayr, 1866a: 487 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmopelta*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus)*: Emery, 1925b: 155.

*cnemidatus. Camponotus marginatus* subsp. *discolor* var. *cnemidatus* Emery, 1893i: 678 (w.) U.S.A. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *caryae* by Smith, M.R. 1940b: 139.

***cocosensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) cocosensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919d: 305 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA (Cocos Is). Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 61 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

*cognata. Formica cognata* Smith, F. 1858b: 35 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Mayr, 1862: 655 (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 655; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1879a: 65; of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Mayr, 1862: 655; Emery, 1891b: 19; Emery, 1920c: 5; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 953; Arnold, 1922: 631. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***cognatocompressus****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *cognatocompressus* Forel, 1904b: 379 (w.q.m.) "AFRICA" (no locality). [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *cognatocompressus* Forel, 1886f: 151; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *xerxes*: Karavaiev, 1910b: 9. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Radchenko, 1997d: 810.

*cognatodichrous. Camponotus maculatus* var. *cognatodichrous* Forel, 1904c: 13. *Nomen nudum*.

*cognatomaculatodichrous. Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *cognatomaculatodichrous* Forel, 1889: 255. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 93).

*cognatomaculatus. Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *cognatomaculatus* Forel, 1889: 255. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 93).

*cognatooasium. Camponotus maculatus* r. *oasium* var. *cognatooasium* Forel, 1902a: 158 (w.) ALGERIA**.** **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 93).

*cognatopilicornis. Camponotus rubripes* r. *cognatus* var. *cognatopilicornis* Forel, 1889: 262. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 93).

*collegianus. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) tripartitus* var. *collegianus* Santschi, 1929d: 315 (w.) BRAZIL. Provisional junior synonym of *tripartitus*: Kempf, 1968b: 404.

***colombicus****. Camponotus planatus* var. *colombicus* Forel, 1899c: 141 (w.q.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 164. Currently subspecies of *planatus*: Forel, 1902b: 171.

***coloratus****. Camponotus melanoticus* var. *colorata* Forel, 1904c: 49 (s.w.q.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Bruch, 1914: 229; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Subspecies of *substitutus*: Emery, 1925b: 83. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 49.

***comoedus****. Camponotus (Manniella) linnaei* subsp. *comoedus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 213 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Kempf, 1972a: 49.

***comorensis****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) grandidieri* var. *comorensis* Santschi, 1915c: 274 (s.w.) COMORO IS.

***comottoi****. Camponotus sylvaticus* r. *comottoi* Emery, 1887a: 213 (w.q.) MYANMAR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 225. Subspecies of *mitis*: Bingham, 1903: 356. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1925b: 96.

\****compactus****. \*Camponotus compactus* Förster, 1891: 431, pl. 13, fig. 5 (q.) GERMANY (Oligocene).

***completus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) rhamses* var. *completus* Santschi, 1930a: 76 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

***compositor****. Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) compositor* Santschi, 1922c: 111 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

***compressiscapus****. Camponotus compressiscapus* André, 1889: 218 (w.) SIERRA LEONE. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 271.

***compressus****. Formica compressa* Fabricius, 1787: 307 (w.) INDIA. Smith, F. 1858b: 14 (q.m.); Kumbkarni, 1965: 305 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 98; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Santschi, 1929g: 165. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1895k: 473; Emery, 1896d: 371; Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 108. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 225; Bingham, 1903: 351; Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 98; Santschi, 1929g: 165; Santschi, 1936c: 207. Senior synonym of *indefessa*: Jerdon, 1851: 119; of *quadrilaterus*: Forel, 1892j: 240; of *callida*: Emery, 1925b: 98. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bernardi, cosensis, martensi*, *occipitalis, probativus, rectinotus, symiensis*.

***comptus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *comptus* Santschi, 1926b: 259 (q.) IVORY COAST. Santschi, 1930a: 76 (m.).

*conakryensis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *conakryensis* Emery, 1920c: 13 (s.w.) GUINEA. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*concava. Camponotus aethiops* var. *concava* Dalla Torre, 1893: 221 (s.w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *aethiops* var. *concavus* Forel, 1889: 263; unavailable name.] Finzi, 1930d: 317 (q.); Menozzi, 1936d: 301 (l.). Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 97. Subspecies of *aethiops*: Arnol'di, 1967: 1829; Pisarski, 1970: 322. Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

***concavus****. Camponotus concavus* Kim & Kim, 1994: 285, figs. 1-3 (w.) KOREA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *concava* Dalla Torre, above.]

***concilians****. Camponotus (Myrmomalis) korthalsiae* st. *concilians* Forel, 1915a: 37 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Myrmoplatys*): Emery, 1925b: 136. Senior synonym of *jacobsoni*: Emery, 1925b: 136.

***concolor****. Camponotus concolor* Forel, 1891b: 214, pl. 6, fig. 12 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Senior synonym of *gallienii* (unnecessary replacement name): Bolton, 1995b: 93.

*concolor. Camponotus alii* var. *concolor* Dalla Torre, 1893: 221 (s.w.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *alii* var. *concolor* Forel, 1890a: lxiii; unavailable name.] Emery, 1891b: 19 (q.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91. Subspecies of *alii*: Cagniant, 1964: 90. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *concolor* Forel, above (Bolton, 1995b: 93).] Replacement name: *dallatorrei* Özdikmen, 2010a: 520.

***concordius****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* st. *concordia* Santschi, 1915c: 272 (s.w.) ANGOLA.

*confellah. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *sanctus* var. *confellah* Santschi, 1939d: 83 (s.w.q.) SYRIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 93).

***confluens****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) confluens* Forel, 1913b: 342 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 141; in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Emery, 1920b: 258; Santschi, 1926c: 599. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bequaerti, trematogaster*.

***confucii****. Camponotus confucii* Forel, 1894c: 396 (s.w.) INDIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 119.

***confusus****. Camponotus dorycus* r. *confusus* Emery, 1887a: 215 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 226. Currently subspecies of *dorycus*: Emery, 1925b: 90; Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 113.

***congolensis****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *congolensis* Emery, 1899e: 499, fig. (s.w.q.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Santschi, 1910c: 393 (q.); Forel, 1913b: 340 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913b: 340; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 646; Arnold, 1922: 235. Raised to species: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 99. Current subspecies: nominal plus *weissi*.

***coniceps****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) coniceps* Santschi, 1926b: 258 (s.) CONGO.

***conicus****. Colobopsis conica* Mayr, 1876: 67 (w.) TONGA IS. Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272; Emery, 1925b: 148.

***conithorax****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) conithorax* Emery, 1914f: 430, pl. 13, fig. 18 (w.q.m.) VANUATU. Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 148. See also: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 30.

***conradti****. Camponotus conradti* Forel, 1914d: 256 (s.w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmacrhaphe*): Santschi, 1926c: 607. Current subspecies: nominal plus *fimbriatipes*.

***consanguineus****. Formica consanguinea* Smith, F. 1861b: 36 (w.) INDONESIA (Sulawesi). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Donisthorpe, 1932c: 465.

***consectator****. Formica consectator* Smith, F. 1858b: 38 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Bolton, 1995b: 94.

*consensi. Camponotus compressus* subsp. *sancta* var. *consensi* Finzi, 1928c: 791. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 94).

***consobrinus****. Formica consobrina* Erichson, 1842: 258 (q.) AUSTRALIA. Smith, F. 1858b: 41 (w.); Imai, Crozier & Taylor, 1977: 346 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 22. Senior synonym of *dimidiatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23; Clark, 1934c: 70; of *obniger*: McArthur & Adams, 1996: 22.

***conspicuus****. Formica conspicua* Smith, F. 1858b: 48 (q.) JAMAICA. Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 462 (s.w.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Current subspecies: nominal plus *inaequalis, sharpi, williamsi, zonatus*.

\**constrictus* Mayr, 1868; see under \****CATAGLYPHOIDES***.

***constructor****. Camponotus constructor* Forel, 1899c: 155, pl. 4, fig. 25 (w.q.) PANAMA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; Emery, 1925b: 151.

*consul. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) caesar* st. *imperator* var. *consul* Santschi, 1920g: 180 (w.) CAMEROUN. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 94).

*contaminatus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *manzer* var. *contaminatus* Santschi, 1917b: 291 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*continentalis. Camponotus (Colobopsis) sommeri* subsp. *continentalis* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 145. **Unavailable name** (published in synonymy); material referred to *augustulus* by Viehmeyer, 1925b: 145.

***continentis****. Camponotus planatus* var. *continentis* Forel, 1901e: 371 (in text) (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 164.

***contractus****. Camponotus contractus* Mayr, 1872: 137 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmomalis*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmoplatys*): Emery, 1920b: 256. Current subspecies: nominal plus *buttesi, scortechinii*.

*contraria. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* st. *flavomarginatus* var. *contraria* Santschi, 1916b: 509 (w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 94).

***controversus****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) rufoglaucus* st. *controversus* Santschi, 1916b: 509. Replacement name for *flavopilosus* Viehmeyer, 1913: 47. [Junior primary homonym of *flavopilosus* Emery, 1895h: 54.]

***conulus****. Camponotus conulus* Mayr, 1870a: 382, pl. fig. 3 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270; Emery, 1925b: 163.

***convexiclypeus****. Camponotus (Myrmostenus) convexiclypeus* Mackay, 1997: 197, figs. 3, 4 (q.) PERU.

***convexinodis****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) sanctaefidei* subsp. *convexinodis* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 233 (w.) BRAZIL.

***convexior****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) quadriceps* var. *convexior* Viehmeyer, 1914a: 115, fig. (s.w.) INDONESIA (Seram I.).

*cooperi* Gregg, 1951; see under ***MYRMELACHISTA***.

***coptobregma****. Camponotus (Hypercolobopsis) coptobregma* Kempf, 1968b: 411, figs. 23-26 (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***corallinus****. Colobopsis corallina* Roger, 1863a: 159 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 226; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C*. (*Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 150.

***cordiceps****. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) cordiceps* Santschi, 1939e: 327, figs. 6, 7 (s.w.) ARGENTINA. See also: Hashmi, 1973: 121.

***cordincola****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) cordincola* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 218 (s.) PANAMA.

***coriolanus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis?) coriolanus* Forel, 1912i: 84 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Hypercolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 160. Senior synonym of *scrobifer*: Kempf, 1968b: 410.

***corniculatus****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) corniculatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 236, fig. 6 (s.w.q.) GUYANA. [*Camponotus corniculatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424. *Nomen nudum*.]

***cornis****. Camponotus cornis* Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 25, figs. 1, 14 (w.) CHINA.

***cornutus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) lilianae* r. *cornutus* Forel, 1913b: 345 (s.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***coronatus****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) quadrilaterus* st. *coronata* Santschi, 1922c: 123 (w.) BRAZIL. Currently subspecies of *sanctaefidei*: Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 232.

***corticalis****. Camponotus capperi* r. *corticalis* Forel, 1899c: 138 (w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 470; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

***coruscus****. Formica corusca* Smith, F. 1862b: 30 (w.) PANAMA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1870a: 373; in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1920b: 256; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Current subspecies: nominal plus *astilbus, fulgens*.

***corvus****. Camponotus natalensis* r. *corvus* Forel, 1879a: 79 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 227. Currently subspecies of *natalensis*: Emery, 1895h: 51; Arnold, 1922: 654; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 960.

***cosensis****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) compressus* var. *cosensis* Finzi, 1939c: 159 (s.w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *sanctus* var. *cosensis* Forel, 1904c: 20; unavailable name (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).] Finzi, 1932: 25 (q.m.).

***cosmicus****. Formica cosmica* Smith, F. 1858b: 34 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Emery, 1925b: 106. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Emery, 1895h: 49 (in key); Stitz, 1916: 401; Arnold, 1924: 693. Revived status as species: Santschi, 1935a: 280.

***costaricanus****. Camponotus brasiliensis costaricanus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 521. Replacement name for *antennatus* Santschi, 1925d: 246. [Junior primary homonym of *antennatus* Santschi, 1920e: 126.]

*costaricensis. Camponotus abdominalis* var. *costaricensis* Forel, 1899c: 132 (w.) COSTA RICA. Menozzi, 1927d: 339 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 107. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***cotesii****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) cotesii* Forel, 1893b: 438 (w.) INDIA. Bingham, 1903: 345 (s.).

***cowlei****. Camponotus cowlei* Froggatt, 1896: 387, pl. 27, figs. 1-5 (w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110; in *Melophorus*: Clark, 1930c: 22; in *Camponotus*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 112. Junior synonym of *Melophorus bagoti*: Clark, 1930c: 22. Revived from synonymy: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 112.

***coxalis****. Formica coxalis* Smith, F. 1859a: 136 (s.) INDONESIA (Aru I.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Subspecies of *dorycus*: Emery, 1887a: 216. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 90.

***crassicornis****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassicornis* Emery, 1920c: 41 (s.w.q.) BOLIVIA.

***crassinodis****. Camponotus mitis* var. *crassinodis* Forel, 1892j: 230 (diagnosis in key) (w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1925b: 96.

*crassinodis. Camponotus lateralis* var. *crassinodis* Forel, 1894d: 3 (w.) ALGERIA. [Junior primary homonym of *crassinodis*, above.] Replacement name: *spissinodis* Forel, 1909e: 374.

***crassisquamis****. Camponotus crassisquamis* Forel, 1902d: 286 (s.w.) INDIA. Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93.

***crassus****. Camponotus crassus* Mayr, 1862: 670 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1912i: 78 (q.); Mariano *et al*., 2001: 272 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Subspecies of *senex*: Forel, 1879a: 99. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; Emery, 1906c: 192. Senior synonym of *flexus*: Mayr, 1870a: 387; of *picticornis, vezenyii*: Wild, 2007b: 47. Current subspecies: nominal plus *amazonicus, delabiatus*.

***crawleyi****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) crawleyi* Emery, 1920c: 24, fig. 6 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85.

***crenatus****. Camponotus crenatus* Mayr, 1876: 64 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Subgenus indeterminate.

***crepusculi****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) crepusculi* Arnold, 1922: 665, pl. 9, fig. 155 (s.w.q.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 140; in *C. (Myrmespera*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

***cressoni****. Camponotus cressoni* André, 1887: 282 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Paracolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C*. (*Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 153; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 207. Current subspecies: nominal plus *purensis*.

*creticus. Camponotus gestroi* st. *creticus* Forel, 1886e: clix, fig. 1 (w.) GREECE. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913d: 435; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 119. Junior synonym of *gestroi*: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

***criniticeps****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) criniticeps* Menozzi, 1939c: 109, fig. 1 (w.) ETHIOPIA.

***crispulus****. Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) blandus* var. *crispula* Santschi, 1922c: 110 (w.) ARGENTINA. Subspecies of *blandus*: Santschi, 1929d: 315. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 46.

***cristatus****. Camponotus cristatus* Mayr, 1866a: 489, fig. 3 (w.) FIJI IS. Mann, 1921: 479 (s.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1912i: 92. Senior synonym of *nagasau*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 57.

***criton****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) zenon* var. *criton* Emery, 1925b: 84 (s.) BRAZIL. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *zenon* var. *criton* Forel, 1912i: 73; unavailable name.]

***croceomaculatus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) croceomaculatus* Emery, 1914f: 452 (q.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7.

\****crozei****. \*Camponotus crozei* Riou, 1999: 130, fig. 4 (q.) FRANCE (Miocene).

***crozieri****. Camponotus crozieri* McArthur & Leys, 2006: 107, fig. 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***crucheti****. Camponotus perrisii* st. *crucheti* Santschi, 1911g: 215 (s.w.q.m.) ANGOLA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key). Raised to species: Santschi, 1915c: 271 (in key).

***cruentatus****. Formica cruentata* Latreille, 1802c: 116, pl. 3, fig. 10 (w.) "L'habitation est inconnue. Je soupçonne qu'elle est d'Afrique." [Distribution is Mediterranean.] Roger, 1862b: 255 (q.m.); Emery, 1916b: 230 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C*. (*Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268. Senior synonym of *opaca* and material of the unavailable name *bucephala* referred here: Roger, 1859: 228; Mayr, 1861: 36. Senior synonym of *gigas* Leach: Dalla Torre, 1893: 227; of *cruentior, lindbergi*: Cagniant, 1991b: 51. See also: André, 1882b: 155; Cagniant, 1985b: 77; Cagniant, 1991b: 42. Current subspecies: nominal plus *asper*.

*cruentata. Camponotus japonicus* var. *cruentata* Emery, 1925b: 73 (s.w.q.) KOREA. [First available use of *Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *japonicus* var. *cruentata* Karavaiev, 1912b: 595; unavailable name.] [Junior secondary homonym of *Formica cruentata* Latreille, 1802c: 116, above.] Replacement name: *atrox* Emery, 1925b: 73.

*cruentior. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) cruentatus* var. *cruentior* Santschi, 1931a: 12 (s.w.) MOROCCO. Junior synonym of *cruentatus*: Cagniant, 1991b: 51.

***cruentus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* st. *cruenta* Santschi, 1922c: 104 (w.) ARGENTINA. [First available use of *Camponotus punctulatus* subsp. *imberbis* var. *cruenta* Emery, 1906c: 190; unavailable name.] Material of the unavailable name *mediorufa* referred here: Santschi, 1922c: 104.

*cualatensis. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* var. *cualatensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 96 (s.w.) MEXICO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 95).

***cuauhtemoc****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) cuauhtemoc* Snelling, R.R. 1988: 62, figs. 10-12, 22, 23 (s.w.q.m.) MEXICO.

***cubangensis****. Camponotus mayri* var. *cubangensis* Forel, 1901d: 309 (w.q.) ANGOLA. [Also described as new, but spelled *kubangensis*, by Forel, 1903e: 563.] Combination in *C*. (*Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 125. Raised to species: Santschi, 1930b: 80. Current subspecies: nominal plus *dofleini*.

***cuitensis****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *cuitensis* Forel, 1901d: 309 (w.) ANGOLA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1903e: 563.] Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 271.

***culmicola****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) culmicola* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 117, figs. V, W; pl. 7, figs. 10, 11 (s.w.q.m.) BAHAMAS. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 190 (l.). Current subspecies: nominal plus *haweisi*.

*cuneata. Formica cuneata* Perty, 1833: 134, pl. 27, fig. 1 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *sericeiventris*: Smith, F. 1858b: 46.

***cuneidorsus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) cuneidorsus* Emery, 1920c: 40 (s.w.) PERU.

***cuneiscapus****. Camponotus cuneiscapus* Forel, 1910f: 29, pl. 1, fig. 2 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Arnold, 1924: 679 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmopsamma*): Forel, 1914a: 270; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 988; Arnold, 1924: 679; in *C. (Camponotus*): Santschi, 1923e: 292; in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmespera*): Santschi, 1926b: 248.

*cupiens. Camponotus abdominalis* subsp. *cupiens* Forel, 1908c: 410 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***curtior****. Camponotus somalinus* var. *curtior* Forel, 1894b: 65 (s.w.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100.

***curtulus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) bonariensis* st. *curtulus* Santschi, 1936b: 205 (s.w.) BRAZIL.

***curtus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *curtus* Emery, 1900d: 704 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7.

***curvatus****. Camponotus quadriceps* var. *curvatus* Stitz, 1911a: 372, fig. 18 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 150.

\****curviansatus****. \*Camponotus curviansatus* Zhang, 1989: 303, fig. 302 (q.) CHINA (Miocene).

***curviscapus****. Camponotus curviscapus* Emery, 1896g: 103, pl. 1, fig. 20 (s.w.q.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259.

***custodulus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) custodulus* Emery, 1911b: 537 (q.) NEW GUINEA.

*cyaneus* Forel, 1910; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

***cylindricus****. Formica cylindrica* Fabricius, 1798: 280 (q.) BORNEO. Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1862: 691; in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1889b: 517. Senior synonym of *doriae*: Emery, 1917a: 97.

*cypriacus. Camponotus maculatus* r. *sanctus* var. *cypriacus* Forel, 1904d: 176 (w.q.m.) CYPRUS. **Unavailable name** (Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 61).

***cypridis****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* var. *cypridis* Santschi, 1939c: 6 (s.w.q.m.) CYPRUS.

***cyprius****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) kiesenwetteri* var. *cypria* Emery, 1920c: 26 (w.) CYPRUS. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 121.

***cyrtomyrmodes****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) cyrtomyrmodes* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 139 (w.m.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Shattuck, 2005: 6.

***daitoensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) daitoensis* Terayama, 1999b: 41, figs. 31-34 (s.w.) JAPAN.

*daliensis. Camponotus abdominalis* var. *daliensis* Forel, 1901h: 70 (w.q.) COSTA RICA. *Nomen nudum*.

***dallatorrei****. Camponotus alii dallatorrei* Özdikmen, 2010a: 520. Replacement name for *concolor* Dalla Torre, 1893: 221. [Junior primary homonym of *concolor* Forel, 1891b: 214.]

***dalmasi****. Camponotus dalmasi* Forel, 1899c: 145 (footnote) (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 166; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424.

***dalmaticus****. Formica dalmatica* Nylander, 1849: 37 (w.) YUGOSLAVIA. Forel, 1913d: 436 (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1863: 399; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Müller, 1923: 164; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Menozzi, 1921: 32; Emery, 1925b: 120. Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Mayr, 1855: 322. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *lateralis*: Forel, 1874: 40; Forel, 1892i: 306; Müller, 1923: 164; Emery, 1925a: 64. Revived status as species: Finzi, 1927b: 52; Finzi, 1930d: 318; Santschi, 1934d: 281; Kutter, 1977c: 207; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 224. See also: Radchenko, 2007: 37.

*damocles. Camponotus cingulatus* var. *damocles* Forel, 1909a: 264 (s.w.m.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 108. Junior synonym of *cingulatus*: Hashmi, 1973: 31.

***darlingtoni****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1934d: 160 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. [Date of publication: 5.x.1934.] Senior synonym of the unnecessary replacement name *rottnesti* and junior synonym of *testaceipes*: Brown, 1956a: 39. Revived from synonym: McArthur, Adams & Shattuck, 1998: 595.

*darlingtoni. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) sanctaefidei* subsp. *darlingtoni* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 232 (w.) TRINIDAD. [Date of publication: (30).xi.1934.] [Junior primary homonym of *darlingtoni*, above.] Replacement name: *weberi* Wheeler, W.M. 1935c: 72.

***darwinii****. Camponotus darwinii* Forel, 1886f: 179 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C*. (*Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1051. See also: Forel, 1891b: 43. Current subspecies: nominal plus *rubropilosus, themistocles*.

***debellator****. Camponotus (Myrmespera) debellator* Santschi, 1926b: 247 (s.w.q.) ZIMBABWE.

***decessor****. Camponotus emeryodicatus* subsp. *decessor* Forel, 1908c: 413 (w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmomalis*): Emery, 1925b: 169.

***decipiens****. Camponotus marginatus* var. *decipiens* Emery, 1893i: 676 (w.q.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 227 (s.w.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 117. Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 227; Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 558; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28; Emery, 1925b: 117. Junior synonym of *nearcticus*: Creighton, 1950a: 388. Revived from synonymy, raised to species and senior synonym of *rasilis*: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 66.

***declivus****. Camponotus (Paracolobopsis) declivus* Santschi, 1922c: 120 (w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154.

***decorus****. Formica decora* Smith, F. 1858b: 43 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Emery, 1925b: 152. Junior synonym of *ruficeps*: Mayr, 1865: 38; Dalla Torre, 1893: 250. Revived from synonymy: Emery, 1894f: 2; Emery, 1896d: 375. Currently subspecies of *sexguttatus*: Emery, 1894f: 2; Emery, 1896d: 375; Kempf, 1972a: 58.

***dedalus****. Camponotus dedalus* Forel, 1911b: 208 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Current subspecies: nominal plus *moeschiellus*.

*deductrix. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *parvulus* var. *deductrix* Forel, 1913l: 248 (s.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 95).

***deductus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* var. *deducta* Santschi, 1915c: 268 (in key) (w.) NIGERIA.

*defrictus. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *floridanus* var. *defrictus* Santschi, 1936b: 214 (s.w.) MEXICO. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *atriceps* by Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***delabiatus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) crassus* var. *delabiatus* Santschi, 1925d: 247 (w.) BRAZIL.

***delagoensis****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *delagoensis* Forel, 1894b: 68 (s.w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 270. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 980. Currently subspecies of *olivieri*: Santschi, 1915c: 270; Arnold, 1924: 733; Emery, 1925b: 132.

***deletangi****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) deletangi* Santschi, 1920e: 124, fig. 2 (w.) BOLIVIA. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1922c: 105.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78.

*delta. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *thoracicus* var. *delta* Santschi, 1938a: 41 (s.m.) EGYPT. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 96).

***densipunctatus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) perrisii* var. *densipunctatus* Stitz, 1916: 399 (s.w.m.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***densopilus****. Camponotus densopilus* Shattuck, 2005: 8 figs. 7-12 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***dentatus****. Colobopsis dentata* Mayr, 1866a: 492, fig. 5 (w.) FIJI IS. Mann, 1921: 491 (s.q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 228; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Mann, 1921: 491.

*denticulatus. Camponotus denticulatus* Kirby, W.F. 1896: 204 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Clark, 1930c: 19. Junior synonym of *wiederkehri*: Shattuck & McArthur, 2003: 85.

***denudatus****. Camponotus blandus* subsp. *denudatus* Emery, 1903: 67 (w.q.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1913l: 249; Bruch, 1914: 228; in *C*. (*Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154.

*denudata. Camponotus distinguendus* var. *denudata* Emery, 1906c: 191 (w.) CHILE. [Junior primary homonym of *denudatus*, above.] Replacement name: *tenuipubens* Santschi, 1916d: 242.

*depolitus. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) ustus* var. *depolitus* Wheeler, W.M. 1936b: 205 (s.w.m.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. Junior synonym of *ustus*: Snelling, R.R. & Torres, 1998: 2.

***depressiceps****. Camponotus depressiceps* Forel, 1879a: 106, pl. 1, fig. 2 (q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmomalis*): Forel, 1914a: 271.

*depressidens. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *depressidens* Santschi, 1922c: 107 (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***depressus****. Camponotus depressus* Mayr, 1866a: 487, pl., fig. 1 (w.) BRAZIL. Menozzi, 1925b: 371 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmomalis*): Forel, 1914a: 263.

***desantii****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *desantii* Santschi, 1915c: 280, fig. 14 (s.w.q.m.) BENIN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 87. Raised to species: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 131.

***descarpentriesi****. Camponotus (Myrmopiromis) descarpentriesi* Santschi, 1926b: 263 (s.w.m.) MADAGASCAR.

***desectus****. Formica desecta* Smith, F. 1860b: 97 (q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1862: 691; in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 228; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

*detritoides. Camponotus fulvopilosus* var. *detritoides* Forel, 1910f: 25 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 986. Junior synonym of *fulvopilosus*: Robertson, 1990: 327.

***detritus****. Camponotus detritus* Emery, 1886: 357 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1910f: 26 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 986. Subspecies of *fulvopilosus*: Forel, 1910f: 26; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 986; Stitz, 1923: 166; Arnold, 1924: 739. Revived status as species: Forel, 1914a: 273; Emery, 1920b: 258; Emery, 1925b: 128; Robertson, 1990: 327. See also: Robertson & Zachariades, 1997: 5.

*devalata. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *rex* ab. *devalata* Stärcke, 1944b: xxii (w.) NETHERLANDS (possible origin in Jamaica). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 96).

***devestivus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) devestivus* Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 117 (s.w.) JAPAN.

***dewitzii****. Camponotus dewitzii* Forel, 1886f: 187 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123.

***diabolus****. Camponotus natalensis* r. *diabolus* Forel, 1879a: 81 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 228; Forel, 1914a: 267. Currently subspecies of *natalensis*: Emery, 1896d: 373; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 961; Emery, 1925b: 103. See also: Arnold, 1922: 646.

***dichromothrix****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) hildebrandti* subsp. *dichromothrix* Emery, 1920c: 25 (s.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85.

*dichrous. Camponotus sylvaticus* var. *dichrous* André, 1882a: 145 (w.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus sylvaticus* subsp. *maculatus* var. *dichrous* Forel, 1879a: 65; unavailable name.] Forel, 1886e: clxi (m.); Forel, 1890a: lxv (q.); Bingham, 1903: 356 (s.). Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1890a: clxi; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1891b: 19; Forel, 1894d: 41; Ruzsky, 1905b: 199. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 228; Bingham, 1903: 356. Junior synonym of *thoracicus*: Emery, 1908a: 193.

***dicksoni****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) dicksoni* Arnold, 1948: 227, fig. 13 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***difformis****. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) difformis* Stitz, 1938: 120, fig. 13 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Current subgeneric placement: *C. (Myrmophyma*): Bolton, 1995b: 96.

*diffusus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *radamoides* var. *diffusus* Santschi, 1917b: 292 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***diligens****. Formica diligens* Smith, F. 1857a: 55 (q.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Subspecies of *festinus*: Forel, 1892j: 240; Emery, 1896d: 370. Revived status as species: Bingham, 1903: 262. Currently subspecies of *festinus*: Emery, 1925b: 90.

*dimidiatus. Camponotus dimidiatus* Roger, 1863b: 4 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913g: 181; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 103. Junior synonym of *nigriceps*: Mayr, 1876: 63. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *nigriceps*: Emery, 1887a: 211; Stitz, 1911a: 372; Forel, 1915b: 97; Crawley, 1922c: 35. Junior synonym of *consobrinus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1933b: 23; Clark, 1934c: 70.

***dimorphus****. Camponotus dimorphus* Emery, 1894c: 170 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Emery, 1920b: 260; in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 165.

***diogenes****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *diogenes* Forel, 1909e: 396 (s.w.q.m.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Currently subspecies of *thraso*: Emery, 1920c: 6.

***diplopunctatus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) diplopunctatus* Emery, 1915g: 22, fig. 12 (s.q.) ETHIOPIA. Current subspecies: nominal plus *subconvexus*.

***discolor****. Formica discolor* Buckley, 1866: 166 (w.q.) U.S.A. Emery, 1893i: 678 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 230 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1886c: 365; in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 117. Junior synonym of *marginatus*: Mayr, 1886d: 423. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *marginatus*: Emery, 1893i: 677. Subspecies of *fallax*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910f: 230; Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 558; of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 28; Creighton, 1950a: 386. Revived status as species: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 68.

***discors****. Camponotus maculatus* st. *discors* Forel, 1902h: 497 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1915b: 99; Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 814; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Raised to species: Emery, 1920c: 8. Current subspecies: nominal plus *angustinodus, laetus, yarrabahensis*.

***dispar****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) troglodytes* var. *dispar* Stitz, 1923: 165 (w.) NAMIBIA. Currently subspecies of *robecchii*: Bolton, 1995b: 96.

***distinguendus****. Formica distinguenda* Spinola, 1851a: 235 (w.) CHILE. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Bruch, 1914: 228; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Senior synonym of *santacruziana*: Kusnezov, 1960b: 397; of *tenuipubens*: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 120.

*disturbans. Camponotus barbatus* subsp. *taylori* var. *disturbans* Forel, 1911i: 228 (s.) SRI LANKA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 96).

***divergens****. Camponotus divergens* Mayr, 1887: 516 (s.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158; in *C*. (*Hypercolobopsis*): Kempf, 1960f: 458.

***diversipalpus****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) diversipalpus* Santschi, 1922c: 106 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83.

*divus. Camponotus nigroaeneus* subsp. *divus* Forel, 1907a: 34 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111. Junior synonym of *nigroaeneus*: McArthur, 2009: 283.

***dofleini****. Camponotus dofleini* Forel, 1911e: 291 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Arnold, 1924: 714 (s.). Senior synonym of *ledieui*: Emery, 1920c: 29. Currently subspecies of *cubangensis*: Santschi, 1930b: 81 (in text).

***dolabratus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) dolabratus* Menozzi, 1927d: 341, fig. 6 (s.w.) COSTA RICA.

***dolendus****. Camponotus rufoglaucus* r. *dolendus* Forel, 1892j: 238 (w.q.m.) INDIA. Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 9 (k.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 364; Forel, 1906b: 84; Santschi, 1920h: 174. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Emery, 1925b: 106. Revived status as species: Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989a: 222 (in key).

***dolentulus****. Camponotus (Paracolobopsis) patimae* var. *dolentulus* Wheeler, W.M. 1942: 262 (s.w.) GUYANA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Kempf, 1972a: 47.

***dolichoderoides****. Camponotus dolichoderoides* Forel, 1911a: 51 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C*. (*Karavaievia*): Emery, 1925b: 116. See also: Dumpert, 1985: 568.

***dominicensis****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *dominicensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1913d: 244 (s.w.) DOMINICAN REPUBLIC. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Currently subspecies of *fumidus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101.

***donisthorpei****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) donisthorpei* Emery, 1920c: 23, fig. 6 (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85.

***donnellani****. Camponotus donnellani* Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 72, figs. 17-19 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*doriae. Colobopsis doriae* Mayr, 1872: 137 (w.) BORNEO. Emery, 1900d: 707 (s.q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 228; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1913k: 133. Junior synonym of *cylindricus*: Emery, 1917a: 97.

***dorsalis****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* st. *dorsalis* Santschi, 1926b: 265 (s.w.q.) TANZANIA.

***dorycus****. Formica dorycus* Smith, F. 1860b: 96 (w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Myrmogigas*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Current subspecies: nominal plus *confusus, recticeps*.

*dotalis Camponotus (Myrmopelta) chrysurus* st. *acutisquamis* var. *dotalis* Santschi, 1926a: 20 (w.) CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 97).

***dracocephalus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) dracocephalus* Stitz, 1938: 112, fig. 10 (q.) BORNEO.

***dromas****. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) dromas* Santschi, 1919a: 332 (s.w.m.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111; Santschi, 1928e: 481.

***dromedarius****. Camponotus dromedarius* Forel, 1891b: 65, pl. 2, fig. 5 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 122. Current subspecies: nominal plus *pulcher*.

***druryi****. Camponotus druryi* Forel, 1886f: 160 (w.) TANZANIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268.

***dryandrae****. Camponotus dryandrae* McArthur, in McArthur & Adams, 1996: 27, fig. 19 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

*dubitatus. Camponotus rufoglaucus* r. *feai* var. *dubitatus* Emery, 1893c: 87 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 97).

***dufouri****. Camponotus dufouri* Forel, 1891b: 16, pl. 1, fig. 2 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1895c: 244 (q.); Forel, 1895h: 488 (m.). Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Current subspecies: nominal plus *imerinensis*.

***dulcis****. Camponotus mitis* var. *dulcis* Dalla Torre, 1893: 243 (w.) MYANMAR. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *mitis* var. *dulcis* Emery, 1889b: 511; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *mitis*: Bingham, 1903: 356. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1925b: 96, Wheeler, W.M. 1927d: 10; Wheeler, W.M. 1928c: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1929f: 9.

***dumetorum****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *dumetorum* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 354 (s.w.m.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 560; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 75; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Creighton, 1950a: 377. Subspecies of *sansabeanus*: Emery, 1925b: 75. Junior synonym of *maccooki*: Creighton, 1950a: 377. Revived from synonymy and raised to species: Snelling, R.R. 1970: 396.

***duncanensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) macilentus* var. *duncanensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 283 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

*dusmeti. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) piceus* st. *spissinodis* var. *dusmeti* Santschi, 1932c: 71 (w.) SPAIN. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 97).

***eastwoodi****. Camponotus eastwoodi* McArthur, in McArthur & Adams, 1996: 29, fig. 21 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***ebeninithorax****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) capito* var. *ebeninithorax* Forel, 1915b: 100 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*ebeninus. Camponotus ebeninus* Emery, 1869b: 2, pl. 1, fig. 2 (w.m.) ITALY. Junior synonym of *foveolata*: Forel, 1874: 40.

*ebneri. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) lateralis* var. *ebneri* Finzi, 1930c: 24 (w.) LEBANON. Junior synonym of *piceus*: Radchenko, 1997b: 706.

*eburneus. Camponotus landolti* subsp. *zonatus* var. *eburneus* Wheeler, W.M. 1905b: 117 (s.w.q.) BAHAMAS. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *inaequalis* by Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 503 (in text).

***echinoploides****. Camponotus echinoploides* Forel, 1891b: 51, pl. 1, fig. 8 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmepinotus*): Santschi, 1921f: 312.

*ectatommoides* Forel, 1892; see under ***NOTONCUS***.

***edmondi****. Camponotus edmondi* André, 1887: 281 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 49 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmisolepis*): Santschi, 1921f: 310; in *C. (Myrmepinotus*) Emery, 1925b: 127. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ernesti*.

***egregius****. Formica egregia* Smith, F. 1858b: 45 (w.) BRAZIL. Forel, 1879a: 98 (s.); Emery, 1903: 77 (q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmogigas*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Subspecies of *compressus*: Forel, 1879a: 89; of *angusticollis*: Emery, 1896d: 370. Revived status as species: Forel, 1886f: 166; Emery, 1903: 77; Emery, 1920b: 256.

***elegans****. Camponotus claripes* r. *elegans* Forel, 1902h: 496 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110. Raised to species: McArthur, 2009: 276.

***elevatus****. Camponotus elevatus* Forel, 1899c: 144 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1920b: 260.

***ellioti****. Camponotus ellioti* Forel, 1891b: 37 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1904b: 377 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 707. Current subspecies: nominal plus *relucens*.

*elongata. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) walkeri* r. *bardus* var. *elongata* Crawley, 1923b: 178 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Taylor, 1986: 34).

***elysii****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) elysii* Mann, 1919: 372 (s.w.) SOLOMON IS.

***emarginatus****. Camponotus emarginatus* Emery, 1886: 358, pl. 17, fig. 2 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269; Arnold, 1922: 663; in *C*. (*Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 989; in *C. (Myrmespera*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

*emeryi* Forel, 1879; see under ***POLYRHACHIS***.

*emeryi. Camponotus emeryi* Forel, 1901h: 72 (w.) PARAGUAY. [Junior primary homonym of *emeryi* Forel, 1879a: 113, above.] Replacement name: *emeryodicatus* Forel, 1901e: 371.

***emeryodicatus****. Camponotus emeryodicatus* Forel, 1901e: 371. Replacement name for *emeryi* Forel, 1901h: 72. [Junior primary homonym of *emeryi* Forel, 1879a: 113.] Combination in *C. (Myrmomalis*): Forel, 1914a: 271. Current subspecies: nominal plus *decessor*.

***empedocles****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) thales* var. *empedocles* Emery, 1920c: 6 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *thales* var. *empedocles* Forel, 1913j: 224; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *maculatus*: Arnold, 1922: 645. Raised to species: Collingwood, 1985: 279.

***enganensis****. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) nigricans* r. *enganensis* Forel, 1916: 443 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Senior synonym of *nitidiceps*: Viehmeyer, 1916b: 291.

***enigmaticus****. Camponotus enigmaticus* Mackay, Mackay & Mackay, 2004: 460, figs. 1-9 (s.w.) NICARAGUA.

***eperiamorum.*** *Camponotus eperiamorum* Clouse, 2007a: 3, pl. 1A-C (w.q.m.) MICRONESIA (Pohnpei I.). [Also described as new by Clouse, 2007b: 202, 213.]

***ephippiatus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) ephippiatus* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 160, fig. 13 (w.) SINGAPORE.

***ephippium****. Formica ephippium* Smith, F. 1858b: 39 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 218 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C*. (*Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; Santschi, 1928e: 481. Current subspecies: nominal plus *narses*.

***epinotalis****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) epinotalis* Santschi, 1916b: 508 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *C. (Myrmisolepis*): Santschi, 1921f: 310; Emery, 1925b: 134. Currently subspecies of *braunsi*: Emery, 1925b: 134. See also: Arnold, 1924: 716.

*epistomatus. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *epistomatus* Santschi, 1936b: 208 (w.) COLOMBIA. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***equus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) equus* Stitz, 1932b: 734, fig. 2 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***eremicus****. Camponotus (Myrmogonia) eremicus* Wheeler, W.M. 1915g: 815, pl. 66, figs. 5, 6 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111; in *C*. (*Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483.

***erigens****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *erigens* Forel, 1894d: 6 (s.w.q.) ALGERIA. Cagnaint, 1996b: 98 (m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99. Raised to species: Emery, 1920c: 6; Santschi, 1929g: 166. Current subspecies: nominal plus *subconcolor*.

***erinaceus****. Camponotus erinaceus* Gerstäcker, 1871: 355 (w.) TANZANIA. Emery, 1895a: 183 (q.); Forel, 1899b: 306 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C*. (*Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmisolepis*): Santschi, 1921f: 310.

*ermanii. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) picipes* subsp. *ermanii* Menozzi, 1936b: 94 (w.q.m.) BRAZIL. *Nomen nudum*.

***ernesti****. Camponotus edmondi* var. *ernesti* Forel, 1891b: 50 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmepinotus*): Emery, 1925b: 127.

***errabundus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) errabundus* Arnold, 1949: 270, fig. 11 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***errans****. Camponotus (Myrmotarsus) pressipes* var. *errans* Forel, 1913k: 129 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

*erythraea. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *erythraea* Emery, 1920c: 14 (s.) ETHIOPIA. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***erythrocephalus****. Camponotus erythrocephalus* Clouse, 2007a: 6, pl. 1D-F (w.) MICRONESIA (Yap I.). [Also described as new by Clouse, 2007b: 201, 214.]

***erythromelus****. Camponotus erythromelus* Emery, 1896i: 158, fig. (w.) SOMALIA. Menozzi, 1927f: 361 (q.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Santschi, 1914b: 135; in *C*. (*Myrmisolepis*): Emery, 1925b: 134; Santschi, 1926b: 262. Currently subspecies of *braunsi*: Emery, 1897e: 605; Santschi, 1914b: 135; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 971. [Misspelled as *erythroderus* by Menozzi, 1939c: 108.]

*erythropus. Camponotus erythropus* Pergande, 1893: 28 (s.w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *mina*: Emery, 1895c: 336.

*erythropus. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) feae* var. *erythropus* Stitz, 1917: 350 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). [First available use of *Camponotus rufoglaucus* r. *feai* var. *erythropus* Emery, 1893c: 87; unavailable name.] [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *erythropus* Pergande, above.] [*Camponotus feae* var. *erythropes* Forel, 1893d: 466; Forel, 1894a: 162. *Nomina nuda*.] Junior synonym of *feae*: Barquin, 1981: 411.

*erythropus. Camponotus (Myrmosaga) erythropus* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 141 (w.q.) AUSTRALIA. [Junior primary homonym of *erythropus* Pergande, above.] Replacement name: *ezotus* Bolton, 1995b: 98.

***erythrostoma****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) erythrostoma* Emery, 1920c: 34 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

***esau****. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) esau* Forel, 1915b: 103, fig. 6 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Dubiously in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 112.

*esau. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) auropubens* var. *esau* Santschi, 1915c: 275. *Nomen nudum*.

***escherichi****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) aethiops* var. *escherichi* Emery, 1925b: 97 (s.w.) TURKEY. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *oertzeni* var. *escherichi* Emery, 1897f: 239; unavailable name.]

*escherichi. Camponotus (Myrmaphaenus) escherichi* Menozzi, 1926c: 71, fig. 2 (w.) BRAZIL. [Junior primary homonym of *escherichi* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *fallatus* Bolton, 1995b: 98.

***esdras****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) planatus* var. *esdras* Forel, 1916: 458 (w.) MEXICO.

***essigi****. Camponotus caryae* var. *essigi* Smith, M.R. 1923b: 306 (s.w.) U.S.A. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Creighton, 1950a: 387. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 387. Senior synonym of *nevadensis*: Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1986g: 61; of *pertusus*: Snelling, R.R. 2000: 601. See also: Smith, M.R. 1951a: 844; Snelling, R.R. 1988: 68.

*esuriens. Formica esuriens* Smith, F. 1858b: 54 (s.w.) MEXICO. Norton, 1868c: 1 (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 107. Subspecies of *atriceps*: Forel, 1879a: 76; Forel, 1885a: 340. Revived status as species: Pergande, 1896: 862. Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1896d: 372; Forel, 1899c: 133; Kempf, 1972a: 60. Senior synonym of *vulpinus*: Roger, 1863b: 5; of *fulvacea*: Forel, 1885a: 340. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 83.

***ethicus****. Camponotus ethicus* Forel, 1897c: 200 (w.m.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C*. (*Myrmisolepis*): Santschi, 1921f: 310; in *C. (Myrmepinotus*): Emery, 1925b: 127.

*etiennei. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *negus* var. *etiennei* Forel, 1910e: 453 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 98).

***etiolatus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) abditus* var. *etiolatus* Wheeler, W.M. 1904b: 150, fig. 5 (s.w.q.m.) U.S.A. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 650 (l.). Raised to species: Wheeler, W.M. 1927f: 31; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 216.

***etiolipes****. Camponotus etiolipes* Bolton, 1995b: 98. Replacement name for *Formica longipes* Gerstäcker, 1859: 262. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica longipes* Latreille, 1802c: 233 (now in *Pheidole*).]

***eubarbaricus****. Camponotus barbaricus* subsp. *eubarbaricus* Cagniant, 1970c: 32 (w.q.m.) ALGERIA.

***euchrous****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) sericeus* var. *euchrous* Santschi, 1926b: 267 (q.) SUDAN.

*eudokiae. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *eudokiae* Ruzsky, 1926: 108 (w.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Radchenko, 1997a: 555.

***eugaster****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) cameranoi* var. *eugaster* Santschi, 1922c: 121 (s.) BRAZIL.

***eugeniae****. Camponotus micans* r. *eugeniae* Forel, 1879a: 78 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1886f: 174 (q.); Arnold, 1924: 687 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1912i: 91. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Mayr, 1893: 195. Raised to species: Forel, 1886f: 174; Emery, 1895h: 50. Current subspecies: nominal plus *amplior*.

***eumendax****. Camponotus grandidieri eumendax* Özdikmen, 2010a: 526. Replacement name for *mendax* Emery, 1895h: 54. [Junior primary homonym of *mendax* Forel, 1895e: 454.]

***eurynotus****. Camponotus eurynotus* Forel, 1907a: 35 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1912i: 92.

***evae****. Camponotus evae* Forel, 1910b: 74 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 101 (s.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 218 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C*. (*Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483. Current subspecies: nominal plus *zeuxis*.

***evansi****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *evansi* Crawley, 1920b: 178 (s.w.) IRAQ. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 89. Raised to species: Pisarski, 1971b: 727.

*exasperata. Formica exasperata* Smith, F. 1857a: 56 (w.) BORNEO. Mayr, 1867a: 37 (q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 659. Junior synonym of *misturus*: Mayr, 1886c: 354.

***excavatus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) excavatus* Donisthorpe, 1948e: 121, figs. a, b (q.) NEW GUINEA.

*excelsus. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) feae* var. *excelsus* Stitz, 1917: 350 (w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). [First available use of *Camponotus rufoglaucus* r. *feai* var. *excelsus* Emery, 1893c: 88; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *feae*: Barquin, 1981: 411.

***excisus****. Camponotus excisus* Mayr, 1870a: 384, pl. fig. 4 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270.

***exiguoguttatus****. Camponotus sexguttatus* subsp. *exiguoguttatus* Forel, 1886d: 239 (s.w.q.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 95. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 230. Subspecies of *nicobarensis*: Emery, 1889b: 513; Emery, 1895k: 478; Emery, 1896d: 371; Bingham, 1903: 364; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156; Forel, 1922: 100. Raised to species: Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 327.

***eximius****. Camponotus festinus* subsp. *eximius* Emery, 1900d: 701 (s.w.q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Forel, 1912n: 67 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 128; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90.

***exsanguis****. Camponotus mystaceus* var. *exsanguis* Forel, 1910f: 28 (s.w.q.m.) NAMIBIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmopsamma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 988.

***exsectus****. Camponotus exsectus* Emery, 1900d: 709, fig. 9 (w.q.) INDONESIA (Mentawei I.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 111; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Karavaievia*): Emery, 1925b: 116. See also: Dumpert, 1985: 569.

***extensus****. Camponotus extensus* Mayr, 1876: 65 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Subspecies of *sexguttatus*: Forel, 1879a: 73. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 230; Emery, 1894f: 3; Emery, 1896d: 371; Emery, 1920b: 255.

***ezotus****. Camponotus ezotus* Bolton, 1995b: 98. Replacement name for *erythropus* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 141. [Junior primary homonym of *erythropus* Pergande, 1893: 28.]

***fabricator****. Formica fabricator* Smith, F. 1858b: 35 (s.w.q.) ST HELENA I. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 2; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Mayr, 1886c: 355; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 230; Forel, 1914a: 267.

*fabricii. Camponotus fabricii* Roger, 1862c: 285 (footnote) (w.) SURINAM. Combination in *Dendromyrmex*: Emery, 1895j: 772. Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 65.

***fairmairei****. Camponotus maculatus* st. *fairmairei* Santschi, 1911e: 130, fig. 3 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1040. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 86.

***falco****. Camponotus falco* Forel, 1902b: 175 (w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

***fallatus****. Camponotus fallatus* Bolton, 1995b: 98. Replacement name for *escherichi* Menozzi, 1926c: 71. [Junior primary homonym of *escherichi* Emery, 1925b: 97.]

***fallax****. Formica fallax* Nylander, 1856b: 57 (s.w.) FRANCE. Roger, 1859: 230 (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Junior synonym of *marginatus*: Roger, 1863b: 1; Mayr, 1886d: 423; Nasonov, 1889: 10. Revived from synonymy: Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 117; Forel, 1915d: 67; Emery, 1916b: 226. Subspecies of *caryae*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917c: 27. Revived status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 558; Bondroit, 1918: 71; Finzi, 1924a: 14; Karavaiev, 1927c: 277. See also: Kutter, 1977c: 206; Collingwood, 1979: 88; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 220. Senior synonym of *kamensis, pageti, ruzskyi*: Radchenko, 1997b: 703.

***famelicus****. Camponotus subnitidus* st. *famelicus* Emery, 1887a: 214 (footnote), pl. 3, fig. 5 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 217 (l.). Combination in *C*. (*Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91.

***fasciatellus****. Camponotus fasciatellus* Dalla Torre, 1892: 91. Replacement name for *fasciatus* Mayr, 1870a: 379. [Junior secondary homonym of *fasciata* Mayr, 1867a: 69, below.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80.

***fasciatus****. Colobopsis fasciata* Mayr, 1867a: 69 (q.) INDONESIA (Java). Combination in *Camponotus* (*Colobopsis*): Emery, 1889b: 517; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271.

*fasciatus. Camponotus fasciatus* Mayr, 1870a: 379 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. [Junior secondary homonym of *Colobopsis fasciata* Mayr, above.] Replacement name: *fasciatellus* Dalla Torre, 1892: 91.

***fastigatus****. Camponotus fastigatus* Roger, 1863b: 5 (w.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1903: 73 (q.); Forel, 1908c: 403 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C*. (*Neomyrmamblys*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 708; Santschi, 1922c: 113; in *C*. (*Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Current subspecies: nominal plus *barbiculus, schmalzi, verae*.

***fatuus****. Camponotus kubaryi* r. *fatuus* Forel, 1886f: 168 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156 (s.q.m.). Subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1888a: 528. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 230. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 370; Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7.

***favorabilis****. Camponotus (Myrmosaga) favorabilis* Santschi, 1919a: 349 (w.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 141; in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Santschi, 1926c: 600.

***fayfaensis****. Camponotus fayfaensis* Collingwood, 1985: 279, fig. 70 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA. Current subgeneric placement: *C. (Myrmotrema*): Bolton, 1995b: 99.

***feae****. Camponotus feae* Emery, 1882: 449, fig. (s.w.) SPAIN (Canary Is). Junior synonym of, and first available replacement name for, *pubescens* Brullé, 1840: 84 [Junior primary homonym of *pubescens* Fabricius, 1775: 392.]; designated by Bolton, 1995b: 99. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmosericus*): Forel, 1914a: 268. Senior synonym of *erythropus, excelsus*: Barquin, 1981: 411. Currently subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Emery, 1893c: 87; Crawley, 1923a: 31; Emery, 1925b: 106.

***fedtschenkoi****. Camponotus fedtschenkoi* Mayr, 1877: 3 (s.w.q.m.) KAZAKHSTAN. [Redescribed in Latin: Mayr, 1880: 23.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93. Subspecies of *sylvaticus*: Forel, 1879a: 67; of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143; of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 370; Emery, 1898c: 127; Ruzsky, 1902c: 6; Forel, 1904b: 378; Ruzsky, 1905b: 194; Emery, 1908a: 203. Revived status as species: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 93; Stitz, 1930: 239; Tarbinsky, 1976: 153; Arnol'di & Dlussky, 1978: 551. Senior synonym of *adi, tichomirovi* and material of the unavailable name *nuda* referred here: Radchenko: 1997d: 808.

*felis. Dendromyrmex chartifex* var. *felis* Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 13 (w.q.) GUYANA. [Also described as new by Mann, 1916: 484.] Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 65.

***fellah****. Camponotus oasium* var. *fellah* Dalla Torre, 1893: 245 (w.) EGYPT. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *oasium* var. *fellah* Emery, 1891b: 18; unavailable name.] Emery, 1908a: 194 (s.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1910a: 14; Forel, 1910c: 267; of *compressus*: Santschi, 1939d: 80. Raised to species: Pisarski, 1971b: 728. See also: Tohmé & Tohmé, 2000: 389.

***femoratus****. Formica femorata* Fabricius, 1804: 397 (q.) BRAZIL. Emery, 1894c: 174 (w.); Forel, 1904c: 49 (s.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1862c: 284; in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Roger, 1861b: 164. Revived from synonymy: Mayr, 1863: 14. See also: Hashmi, 1973: 44.

***fenestralis****. Camponotus (Myrmespera) nasutus* var. *fenestralis* Santschi, 1937a: 65 (w.q.) NAMIBIA.

*ferganensis. Camponotus ferganensis* Pisarski, 1967: 414 (s.w.) KAZAKHSTAN. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *dichrous* var. *ferganensis* Ruzsky, 1905b: 200; unavailable name.] Current subgeneric placement: *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Bolton, 1995b: 99. Junior synonym of *turkestanus*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 132. See also: Tarbinsky, 1976: 164.

***fergusoni****. Camponotus fergusoni* McArthur, 2003: 7, figs. 2, 3, 12 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA.

***fernandinensis****. Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) planus* var. *fernandinensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 296 (s.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167.

***ferreri****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) ferreri* Forel, 1913e: 671 (q.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *C. (Paramyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1926c: 604. Current subspecies: nominal plus *akka, cavisquamis*.

*ferruginea. Formica ferruginea* Fabricius, 1798: 279 (w.q.) U.S.A. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica ferruginea* Christ, 1791: 512.] Replacement name: *Camponotus chromaiodes* Bolton, 1995b: 92. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 338 (s.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 6; in *C. (Camponotus*): Emery, 1925b: 72. Junior synonym of *pennsylvanicus*: Roger, 1863b: 6. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *pennsylvanicus*: Forel, 1879a: 56. Subspecies of *herculeanus*: Emery, 1925b: 72; of *pennsylvanicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 368. Revived status as species: Brown, 1950d: 158.

***ferrugineus****. Camponotus christi* var. *ferruginea* Emery, 1899f: 290 (w.) MADAGASCAR. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Formica ferruginea* Fabricius, above (Bolton, 1995b: 99).] Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 122.

*ferruginipes. Camponotus (Myrmosaga) ferruginipes* Crawley, in Poulton & Crawley, 1922: 125 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111. Junior synonym of *hartogi*: Brown, 1956a: 40.

*fervens. Formica fervens* Smith, F. 1857a: 55 (w.) BORNEO. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica fervens* Drury, 1782: 58 (now in *Atta*).] Replacement name: *fervidus* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267.

***fervidus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) fervidus* Donisthorpe, 1943e: 116. Replacement name for *fervens* Smith, above. [Junior primary homonym of *fervens* Drury, 1782: 58.]

***festai****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *festai* Emery, 1894d: 1 (s.w.) LEBANON. Emery, 1898c: 149 (q.). Tohmé & Tohmé, 1999: 476 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913d: 434; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99. Raised to species: Emery, 1905d: 31 (in text); Emery, 1908a: 187; Emery, 1920c: 6. Senior synonym of *caeciliae*: Emery, 1908a: 187. See also: Tohmé & Tohmé, 1999: 476.

***festinatus****. Formica festinata* Buckley, 1866: 164 (w.q.) U.S.A. Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 312 (s.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1970: 651 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 231; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 561; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Subspecies of *fumidus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 22; Creighton, 1950a: 376. Revived status as species: Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 350. Senior synonym of *pubicornis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 312; of *spurcus*: Creighton, 1950a: 376; of \**juliae*: Snelling, R.R. (pers. comm., **unpublished**). See also: Snelling, R.R. 2006: 85.

***festinus****. Formica festina* Smith, F. 1857a: 53 (q.) BORNEO. Emery, 1887a: 216 (w.); Emery, 1900d: 701 (s.); Imai, Brown, *et al*. 1984: 68 (k.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 128; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Santschi, 1921f: 312; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Current subspecies: nominal plus *cetegus, diligens, eximius, inezae, simaluranus*.

***fezzanensis****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) foleyi* subsp. *fezzanensis* Bernard, 1953a: 190 (s.w.q.m.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) compressus* subsp. *foleyi* var. *fezzanensis* Bernard, 1948: 159; unavailable name.]

*fictor. Camponotus (Colobopsis) fictor* Forel, 1902h: 508 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 217 (l.). Junior synonym of *macrocephalus* Erichson: Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 122.

***fidelis****. Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) planus* var. *fidelis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 295 (s.w.q.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167.

***fiebrigi****. Camponotus fiebrigi* Forel, 1906d: 247 (s.w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Subspecies of *alboannulatus*: Forel, 1912i: 83. Revived status as species: Emery, 1925b: 155.

***fieldeae****. Camponotus fieldeae* Forel, 1902h: 495 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90.

***fieldellus****. Camponotus fieldellus* Forel, 1910b: 79 (s.w.q.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915: 100 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1912i: 91.

***figaro****. Camponotus (Myrmentoma) figaro* Collingwood & Yarrow, 1969: 84 (w.) SPAIN. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) lateralis* subsp. *piceus* var. *figaro* Emery, 1924c: 170; unavailable name.]

***fijianus****. Camponotus dentatus fijianus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 523. Replacement name for *humeralis* Wheeler, W.M., 1934e: 416. [Junior primary homonym of *humeralis* Emery, 1920c: 47.] Raised to species: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 52.

*filiae. Dendromyrmex apicalis* subsp. *filiae* Weber, 1943b: 74 (w.q.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *apicalis*: Fernández, 2002: 80.

***fimbriatipes****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) fimbriatipes* Santschi, 1920g: 181 (w.) CAMEROUN. Junior synonym of *conradti*: Emery, 1920c: 31. Revived from synonymy: Santschi, 1926c: 612. Currently subspecies of *conradti*: Santschi, 1926c: 612.

*fissa. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) cingulatus* var. *fissa* Stitz, 1933: 72, fig. 4 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *cingulatus*: Hashmi, 1973: 31.

***flavescens****. Formica flavescens* Fabricius, 1793: 353 (w.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 4; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80.

***flavicomans.*** *Camponotus flavicomans* Clouse, 2007a: 6, pl. 2A-C (w.) PALAU I. [Also described as new by Clouse, 2007b: 201, 214.]

***flavidopubescens****. Camponotus aeneopilosus* var. *flavidopubescens* Forel, 1902h: 504 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110. Raised to species: Santschi, 1928e: 482. Currently subspecies of *aeneopilosus*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 110.

*flavifemur. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* var. *flavifemur* Santschi, 1937g: 84 (w.q.) TANZANIA. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*flavobasalis. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) abdominalis* st. *mediopallidus* var. *flavobasalis* Santschi, 1936b: 209 (w.q.) BRAZIL. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *atriceps* by Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***flavocassis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) flavocassis* Donisthorpe, 1941c: 137 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA.

***flavocrines****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) flavocrines* Donisthorpe, 1941j: 207 (w.) NEW GUINEA. See also: Shattuck, 2005: 11.

***flavolimbatus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) flavolimbatus* Viehmeyer, 1922: 218 (q.) SAMOA. Senior synonym of *buxtoni, nautarum*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 97.

***flavomarginatus****. Camponotus flavomarginatus* Mayr, 1862: 664 (w.) GHANA. Forel, 1907c: 144 (q.m.); Menozzi, 1926a: 38 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Santschi, 1916b: 509. Subspecies of *micans*: Emery, 1881b: 526. Junior synonym of *micans*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 243. Subspecies of *rufoglaucus*: Forel, 1892j: 237; Emery, 1895h: 48; Santschi, 1911g: 212; Arnold, 1924: 692; Santschi, 1937d: 244. Senior synonym of *albisectus*: Emery, 1895h: 48; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 968; Menozzi, 1930b: 118. Revived status as species: Collingwood, 1985: 281.

*flavominor. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) maculatus* var. *flavominor* Emery, 1925b: 87 (s.w.) BENIN. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *melanocnemis* var. *flavominor* Santschi, 1920i: 4; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

*flavonitidus. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) turkestanus* var. *flavonitidus* Emery, 1925b: 101 (w.) KAZAKHSTAN. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *dichrous* var. *flavonitidus* Ruzsky, 1905b: 201; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *turkestanus*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 132.

*flavopilosus. Camponotus fulvopilosus* var. *flavopilosus* Emery, 1895h: 54 (w.) NAMIBIA. Forel, 1910f: 25 (m.); Santschi, 1930b: 78 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 986. See also: Arnold, 1922: 738. Junior synonym of *fulvopilosus*: Robertson, 1990: 327.

*flavopilosus. Camponotus rufoglaucus* subsp. *flavopilosus* Viehmeyer, 1913: 47 (w.) TANZANIA. [Junior primary homonym of *flavopilosus* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *controversus* Santschi, 1916b: 509.

***flavopubens****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) melanoticus* subsp. *flavopubens* Emery, 1925b: 81 (w.) MEXICO. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *simillimus* var. *flavopubens* Forel, 1901c: 135; unavailable name.]

*flavosetosus. Camponotus (Myrmopiromis) flavosetosus* Donisthorpe, 1945d: 271 (s.w.) TOGO. Junior synonym of *acvapimensis*: Brown, 1956a: 39.

***flavotestaceus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) variegatus* var. *flavotestaceus* Donisthorpe, 1948b: 311 (s.w.q.) NEW GUINEA.

*flavotibialis. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) claripes* subsp. *orbiculatopunctatus* var. *flavotibialis* Viehmeyer, 1925b: 143 (s.) AUSTRALIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 100).

***flavus****. Camponotus foraminosus* r. *flavus* Stitz, 1916: 397, fig. 11 (s.w.) CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 980.

***fletcheri****. Camponotus (Orthonotomyrmex) fletcheri* Donisthorpe, 1942g: 250 (w.) SRI LANKA.

*flexus. Camponotus flexus* Mayr, 1862: 671 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *crassus*: Mayr, 1870a: 387.

***floridanus****. Formica floridana* Buckley, 1866: 161 (w.) U.S.A. Mayr, 1886d: 423 (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1886d: 423; in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Emery, 1925b: 108. Subspecies of *atriceps*: Mayr, 1886d: 423; of *abdominalis*: Emery, 1893i: 670; Wheeler, W.M. 1902f: 21. Revived status as species: Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 325. Subspecies of *abdominalis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1913c: 117. Senior synonym of *yankee*: Mayr, 1886d: 423. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *abdominalis*: Deyrup & Trager, 1986: 219. Revived status as species: Deyrup, Johnson, *et al*. 1989: 100.

***florius****. Camponotus (Myrmacrhaphe) florius* Santschi, 1926c: 608 (w.) CONGO.

***foersteri****. Camponotus christi* r. *foersteri* Forel, 1886f: 185 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 64 (s.). Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 122. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 231. Currently subspecies of *christi*: Emery, 1896d: 771; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1045.

***foleyi****. Camponotus compressus* st. *foleyi* Santschi, 1939d: 82, figs. 15-17 (s.) ALGERIA. Bernard, 1953a: 191 (m.). Raised to species: Bernard, 1953a: 189. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ajjer, fezzanensis, grasi*, *lelubrei, pseudocompressus, rufescens*.

***folicola****. Camponotus urichii* r. *folicola* Forel, 1904c: 47 (s.w.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta)*: Emery, 1925b: 152.

***foraminosus****. Camponotus foraminosus* Forel, 1879a: 87 (s.) CAPE VERDE IS. Forel, 1913e: 671 (q.); Forel, 1916: 444 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 196 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema)*: Forel, 1912i: 91. See also: Forel, 1910c: 272. Current subspecies: nominal plus *chrysogaster, cuitensis, deductus, dorsalis, flavus, honorus*.

***foreli****. Camponotus foreli* Emery, 1881b: 526 (footnote) fig. (w.) ALGERIA. Espadaler, 1986c: 115 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta)*: Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 97. Current subspecies: nominal plus *tingitanus*.

***formaster****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) mucronatus* subsp. *formaster* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 227 (s.w.) GUATEMALA.

***formiciformis****. Camponotus senex* r. *formiciformis* Forel, 1885a: 345 (s.w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1925b: 164. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 232; Forel, 1899c: 141.

*formosae. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *taylori* var. *formosae* Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 336 (s.w.) TAIWAN. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 100).

***formosensis****. Camponotus punctatissimus* subsp. *formosensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 3 (s.) TAIWAN. Raised to species: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 42. See also: Brown, 1952d: 19.

***formosulus****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) capperi* var. *formosulus* Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 468, fig. 3d (w.m.) JAMAICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

***fornaronis****. Camponotus mistura* subsp. *fornaronis* Forel, 1892j: 232 (s.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Emery, 1925b: 135. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 360. Currently subspecies of *misturus*: Forel, 1911e: 290.

***fornasinii****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *fornasinii* Emery, 1895h: 46 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 99. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Arnold, 1922: 641; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 954. Raised to species: Forel, 1914a: 267; Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 99.

*foveolata. Formica foveolata* Mayr, 1853c: 277 (w.q.m.) HUNGARY. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 1; in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1915d: 72. Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Mayr, 1855: 322; Nylander, 1856b: 58. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *lateralis*: Forel, 1874: 40; Forel, 1892i: 306. Senior synonym of *ebeninus*: Forel, 1874: 40; Forel, 1879a: 94. Junior synonym of *merulus*: Emery, 1896d: 373; Emery, 1916b: 226. Junior synonym of *piceus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 238; Ruzsky, 1905b: 255; Kutter, 1977c: 207; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 222.

***foveolatus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *foveolatus* Stitz, 1925: 125 (s.w.) PHILIPPINES. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *Formica foveolata* Mayr, above (Bolton, 1995b: 100).]

***fragilis****. Camponotus fragilis* Pergande, 1893: 26 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267. Subspecies of *fumidus*: Emery, 1895c: 336. Junior synonym of *festinatus*: Snelling, R.R. 1968b: 351. Revived from synonymy: Snelling, R.R. 2006: 89.

***fraseri****. Camponotus fraseri* McArthur, 2008: 119, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*frater. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *fatuus* var. *frater* Emery, 1911c: 258 (w.) NEW GUINEA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 100).

***fraterculus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *fraterculus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 50, fig. 21 (s.w.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Currently subspecies of *fumidus*: Emery, 1925b: 81.

***fraxinicola****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) pylartes* subsp. *fraxinicola* Smith, M.R. 1923a: 86 (s.w.) U.S.A.

***freyeri****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* st. *freyeri* Santschi, 1915c: 270 (w.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Camponotus foraminosus* subsp. *aldabrensis* var. *fryeri* Forel, 1912k: 166; unavailable name.]

*fricatus. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) tauricolis* st. *osiris* var. *fricatus* Santschi, 1926c: 616 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 100).

***friedae****. Camponotus friedae* Forel, 1912a: 77 (s.w.q.m.) TAIWAN. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 102. Senior synonym of *amia*: Terayama, 1999b: 32.

***froggatti****. Camponotus froggatti* Forel, 1902h: 504 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 218 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosaga*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. See also: Santschi, 1928e: 482.

***frontalis****. Camponotus frontalis* Pergande, 1896: 862 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

***fryi****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *fryi* Mann, 1916: 474, pl. 6, fig. 52 (s.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote). Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 84.

*fuchsae. Camponotus abdominalis* subsp. *fuchsae* Forel, 1908c: 409 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Bruch, 1914: 228. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***fugax****. Camponotus fugax* Forel, 1902b: 173 (s.w.) JAMAICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259.

***fuhrmanni****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) nitens* var. *furmanni* Forel, 1921b: 135 (s.w.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Justified emendation of spelling to *fuhrmanni*: Emery, 1925b: 81.

***fulgens****. Camponotus coruscus* var. *fulgens* Forel, 1885a: 345 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Currently subspecies of *coruscus*: Emery, 1896d: 375.

***fullawayi****. Camponotus reticulatus* subsp. *fullawayi* Wheeler, W.M. 1912a: 47 (s.w.) GUAM.

*fulvacea. Formica fulvacea* Norton, 1868a: 60, pl. 2, fig. 1 (s.w.) MEXICO. Combination in *Camponotus*: Norton, 1868c: 2. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Mayr, 1870a: 377; of *esuriens*: Forel, 1885a: 340. Revived from synonymy as subspecies of *esuriens*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 230. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***fulvicornis****. Camponotus westermanni* var. *fulvicornis* Emery, 1903: 74, fig. 11 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156.

***fulvipes****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) fulvipes* Forel, 1914a: 267 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. [First available use of *Camponotus natalensis* subsp. *corvus* var. *fulvipes* Emery, 1895h: 51; unavailable name.] Santschi, 1914e: 38 (q.m.). Currently subspecies of *natalensis*: Santschi, 1914e: 38; Arnold, 1922: 654; Emery, 1925b: 103.

*fulvooctonotata. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *fulva* var. *fulvooctonotata* Forel, 1907d: 93 SEYCHELLES IS. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 101).

***fulvopilosus****. Formica fulvopilosa* De Geer, 1778: 613, pl. 45, figs. 13, 14 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Forel, 1879a: 108 (s.); Forel, 1910f: 25 (m.); Arnold, 1924: 737 (q.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 668; in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985. Senior synonym of *pilosa, rufiventris*: Lepeletier, 1835: 213; Smith, F. 1858b: 32; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 985; of *detritoides, flavopilosus*: Robertson, 1990: 327. See also: Robertson & Zachariades, 1997: 8.

***fulvulus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) medea* subsp. *fulvula* Emery, 1920c: 21 (q.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 159.

***fulvus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *fulvus* Emery, 1894a: 72 (s.w.q.) SEYCHELLES IS. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1040. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 86.

*fumata. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) abdominalis* var. *fumata* Stitz, 1933: 71 (w.) VENEZUELA. Junior synonym of *atriceps*: Hashmi, 1973: 82.

***fumeus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) traegaordhi* st. *fumeus* Santschi, 1926b: 252 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE.

***fumidus****. Camponotus fumidus* Roger, 1863a: 151 (s.) VENEZUELA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Current subspecies: nominal plus *dominicensis, fraterculus, haytianus, illitus, imbecillus, soulouquei, toltecus*.

*furmanni*; see *fuhrmanni*, above.

*furnissi. Camponotus ustus* var. *furnissi* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 55 (s.w.q.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Kempf, 1972a: 73. Junior synonym of *ustus*: Snelling, R.R. & Torres, 1998: 2.

***furvus****. Camponotus buchholzi* var. *furva* Santschi, 1911g: 213 (w.) CONGO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys)*: Emery, 1925b: 142; in *C. (Myrmacrhaphe*): Santschi, 1926c: 613. Raised to species: Santschi, 1926c: 613.

*fusca. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) irritans* r. *tinctus* var. *fusca* Stitz, 1932b: 736 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 101).

*fusciceps. Camponotus sexguttatus* var. *fusciceps* Emery, 1906c: 192 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Wheeler, W.M. 1916c: 14. Junior synonym of *sexguttatus*: Wild, 2007b: 48.

\****fuscipennis****. \*Camponotus fuscipennis* Carpenter, 1930: 59, pl. 5, fig. 4; pl. 11, fig. 6 (q.) U.S.A. (Oligocene). [*\*Camponotus carpenteri* Özdikmen, 2010a: 525. Unnecessary replacement name.]

*fuscipes. Formica fuscipes* Mayr, 1853c: 280 (w.) AUSTRIA. Combination in *Colobopsis*: Mayr, 1861: 38. Junior synonym of *truncatus*: Emery & Forel, 1879: 449.

***fuscithorax****. Camponotus mitis* var. *fuscithorax* Dalla Torre, 1893: 243 (w.) INDIA. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *mitis* var. *fuscithorax* Forel, 1886f: 154; unavailable name.] Viehmeyer, 1916a: 156 (s.q.m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1925b: 96.

***fuscivillosus****. Camponotus fuscivillosus* Xiao & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao, & Wu, 1989a: 225, figs. 27, 28 (s.w.) CHINA.

***fuscocinctus****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *fuscocinctus* Emery, 1888c: 364 (w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 232; Emery, 1894g: 373; Forel, 1895b: 603. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Forel, 1908c: 406; Forel, 1911c: 311; of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233 (footnote); of *conspicuus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101. Raised to species: Kusnezov, 1952d: 210.

***fuscogaster****. Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) pittieri* var. *fuscogaster* Emery, 1920c: 39 (s.) PERU.

*fuscoptera. Formica fuscoptera* Geoffroy, in Fourcroy, 1785: 452 (q.) FRANCE. Junior synonym of *vagus*: Latreille, 1802c: 96.

***fuscus****. Camponotus fuscus* Kim & Kim, 1994: 286, figs. 4-6 (w.) KOREA.

***gabonensis****. Camponotus (Myrmacrhaphe) gabonensis* Santschi, 1926c: 611, fig. 3 (w.q.) GABON.

*gaetulus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) sylvaticus* st. *barbaricus* var. *gaetulus* Santschi, 1923f: 335 (w.) ALGERIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 101).

***galla****. Camponotus galla* Forel, 1894b: 68 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1912i: 91; Santschi, 1915c: 267 (in key). Subspecies of *erinaceus*: Forel, 1910c: 271. Revived status as species: Forel, 1911d: 372. Senior synonym of *latinotus*: Forel, 1910c: 271.

***gallagheri****. Camponotus gallagheri* Collingwood & Agosti, 1996: 373, fig. 37 (w.) OMAN.

*gallienii. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) gallienii* Forel, 1916: 457. Unnecessary replacement name for *concolor* Forel, 1891b: 214. Junior synonym of *concolor*: Bolton, 1995b: 101.

***gambeyi****. Camponotus gambeyi* Emery, 1883: 145 (w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus)*: Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104. Current subspecies: nominal plus *marthae*.

***gamma****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) wellmani* var. *gamma* Santschi, 1926b: 257 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

***ganzii****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) chapini* subsp. *ganzii* Weber, 1943c: 386 (s.w.) SUDAN.

***garbei****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) bonariensis* st. *garbei* Santschi, 1922c: 102 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 79.

***gasseri****. Colobopsis gasseri* Forel, 1894e: 233 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1902h: 507 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 190 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1902h: 507; Forel, 1912i: 90. Senior synonym of *caloratus, lysias, obtusitruncatus*: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 31.

***gaullei****. Camponotus gaullei* Santschi, 1911e: 128 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C*. (*Dinomyrmex*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1043; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 84. Currently subspecies of *cervicalis*: Emery, 1925b: 84.

***geayi****. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) geayi* Santschi, 1922c: 117, fig. 2 (s.w.) FRENCH GUIANA.

***genaiai****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) itoi* var. *genaiai* Santschi, 1928b: 41 (w.) TAIWAN. Currently subspecies of *truebi*: Santschi, 1937h: 380.

***genatus****. Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) genatus* Santschi, 1922c: 114, fig. 2 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

***gentingensis****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) gentingensis* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*., 1995: 94, Figs. 1, 2, 4, 5 (w.q.m.) WEST MALAYSIA.

*georgei. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *arnoldius* [sic] var. *georgei* Santschi, 1923e: 290, fig. 5 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 101).

***geralensis****. Camponotus (Pseudocolobopsis) macrocephalus* subsp. *geralensis* Emery, 1920c: 36 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *macrocephalus* Emery: Kempf, 1968b: 408. First available replacement name for *macrocephalus* Emery, 1894c: 169 [junior secondary homonym of *macrocephala* Erichson, 1842: 259], raised to species and senior synonym of *luederwaldti*: Shattuck & McArthur, 1995: 122.

***gerberti****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) gerberti* Donisthorpe, 1949e: 271 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR.

***germaini****. Camponotus germaini* Emery, 1903: 71, fig. 6 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Neomyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1921f: 311; in *C*. (*Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Senior synonym of *tacuruensis*: Wild, 2007b: 50.

***gestiens****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) reticulatus* r. *gestiens* Forel, 1915a: 39 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***gestroi****. Camponotus gestroi* Emery, 1878b: 44, fig. (s.w.) ITALY (Sardinia). Forel, 1894d: 4 (q.m.); Emery, 1916b: 160 (q.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913d: 435; in *C*. (*Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Senior synonym of *creticus*: Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58. Current subspecies: nominal plus *ponariensis*.

***gibber****. Camponotus quadrimaculatus* var. *gibber* Forel, 1891b: 59 (s.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1891b: 215 (w.); Forel, 1892l: 232 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in C. (Mayria): Emery, 1925b: 122. Raised to species: Forel, 1891b: 215.

***gibbinotus****. Camponotus gibbinotus* Forel, 1902h: 498 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Forel, 1915b: 102 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmogonia*): Forel, 1914a: 209; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111; in *C. (Thlipsepinotus*): Santschi, 1928e: 483.

***gibbosus****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) gibbosus* Karavaiev, 1929c: 240, fig. 5 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Aru I.).

***gigas****. Formica gigas* Latreille, 1802c: 105, pl. 2, fig. 6 (s.) "Grandes-Indes". Smith, F. 1858b: 14 (w.q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 669; in *Dinomyrmex*: Ashmead, 1905b: 384; in *C. (Myrmogigas*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268. See also: Bingham, 1903: 369. Current subspecies: nominal plus *borneensis*.

*gigas. Formica gigas* Leach, 1825: 292 (w.q.m.) FRANCE. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *gigas* Latreille, above.] Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Roger, 1859: 229; of *cruentatus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 227.

***gilviceps****. Camponotus gilviceps* Roger, 1863b: 3. Replacement name for *Formica ruficeps* Smith, F. 1857a: 54. [Junior primary homonym of *Formica ruficeps* Fabricius, 1804: 404.] Forel, 1886f: 171 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Emery, 1925b: 135. Junior synonym of *mistura*: Emery, 1925b: 135. Revived from synonymy: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 443. Senior synonym of *smithi* (unnecessary second replacement name for *ruficeps* Smith, F.): Bolton, 1995b: 102.

***gilvigaster****. Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) heathi* var. *gilvigaster* Wheeler, W.M. 1923a: 5 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmodirachis*): Emery, 1925b: 168.

*gilvinotata. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *subnudus* var. *gilvinotata* Forel, 1913k: 126 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 102).

***gilviventris****. Camponotus gilviventris* Roger, 1863a: 145 (w.) CUBA. Mann, 1920: 435 (s.). Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1914a: 274. Current subspecies: nominal plus *refectus, renormatus*.

*glaber. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) aethiops* var. *glaber* Emery, 1925b: 97 (w.) RUSSIA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *aethiops* var. *glaber* Ruzsky, 1905b: 213; unavailable name.] Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Dlussky, Soyunov & Zabelin, 1990: 128.

***glabrisquamis****. Camponotus glabrisquamis* Emery, 1911c: 255 (s.w.q.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93.

***godmani****. Camponotus godmani* Forel, 1899c: 143 (w.q.) MEXICO. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270. Current subspecies: nominal plus *palliolatus*.

***goeldii****. Camponotus goeldii* Forel, 1894d: 43, pl. 2, fig. 5 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81.

***gombaki****. Camponotus (Karavaievia) gombaki* Dumpert, 1986: 563, figs. 3, 4 (w.q.) WEST MALAYSIA. Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz, *et al*., 1995: 101 (m.).

***gouldi****. Camponotus egregius* r. *gouldi* Forel, 1886c: civ (s.) MADAGASCAR. [Also described as new by Forel, 1886f: 167. *Camponotus gouldi* Forel, 1879a: 115. *Nomen nudum*.] Forel, 1897c: 210 (w.q.); Forel, 1907g: 90 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmogigas*): Forel, 1912i: 91; in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 233; Forel, 1897c: 201; Forel, 1904b: 377.

***gouldianus****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) gouldianus* Forel, 1922: 100 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Shattuck & McArthur, 2002: 73 (s.).

***gracilentus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) pilosus* subsp. *gracilentus* Viehmeyer, 1916a: 161 (q.) SINGAPORE. Currently subspecies of *leonardi*: Emery, 1925b: 149.

*graciliceps. Dendromyrmex graciliceps* Viehmeyer, 1916b: 290 (w.) BOLIVIA. [Misspelled as *gracilipes*: Fernández, 2002: 77.] Junior synonym of *rufogaster*: Santschi, 1921g: 102.

\****gracilis****. \*Camponotus gracilis* Zhang, 1989: 302, fig. 300 (m.?) CHINA (Miocene).

***grandidieri****. Camponotus grandidieri* Forel, 1886c: ciii (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. [*Camponotus grandidieri* Forel, 1879a: 115. *Nomen nudum*.] Forel, 1891b: 39 (s.); Forel, 1892l: 232 (m.); Forel, 1912k: 166 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Forel, 1913a: 145. Subspecies of *foraminosus*: Mayr, 1893: 195; Forel, 1907e: 14. Revived status as species: Forel, 1914a: 270. Current subspecies: nominal plus *atrabilis, comorensis, eumendax*, *ruspolii*.

*grandior. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* r. *perrisii* var. *grandior* Forel, 1913b: 342 (s.w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 102).

*granulatus. Dolichoderus granulatus* Pergande, 1896: 866 (w.) MEXICO. Junior synonym of *striatus*: Smith, M.R. 1953b: 211.

***grasi****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) foleyi* subsp. *grasi* Bernard, 1953a: 191 (s.w.q.m.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) compressus* subsp. *foleyi* var. *grasi* Bernard, 1948: 160; unavailable name.]

***greeni****. Camponotus greeni* Forel, 1911a: 54 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmotemnus*): Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; Emery, 1925b: 139.

*grenadensis. Camponotus sexguttatus* var. *grenadensis* Forel, 1897b: 297 (s.w.q.) GRENADA, W.I. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Emery, 1925b: 152. Junior synonym of *biguttatus*: Emery, 1898a: 226; Emery, 1925b: 152.

***gretae****. Camponotus gretae* Forel, 1902d: 288 (q.) MYANMAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271.

***griqua****. Camponotus (Myrmespera) transvaalensis* subsp. *griqua* Arnold, 1952a: 465 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA.

***griseus****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) leonardi* var. *grisea* Karavaiev, 1929c: 243 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Java).

***guanchus****. Camponotus sicheli* var. *guancha* Santschi, 1908: 534 (w.q.) "North Africa". Cagniant & Espadaler, 1993: 427 (m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 121. Subspecies of *lateralis*: Emery, 1925a: 64; Emery, 1925b: 121. Raised to species: Cagniant & Espadaler, 1993: 426.

***guatemalensis****. Camponotus sylvaticus* r. *guatemalensis* Forel, 1885a: 364 (w.) GUATEMALA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143. Revived status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 233. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Forel, 1899c: 135. Currently subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233; Kempf, 1972a: 69.

***guayapa****. Camponotus guayapa* Kusnezov, 1952d: 211 (w.) fig. 13 ARGENTINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Kempf, 1972a: 52.

***guidae****. Camponotus guidae* McArthur, 2007b: 107, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***guizhouensis****. Camponotus guizhouensis* Wang, M. 1992: 681, fig. 2 (w.) CHINA.

***gundlachi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) gundlachi* Mann, 1920: 438 (w.) CUBA.

***guppyi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) guppyi* Mann, 1919: 370, figs. 43, 44 (s.w.) SOLOMON IS.

***guttatus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *guttatus* Emery, 1899e: 498 (s.w.q.) CAMEROUN. Forel, 1913e: 670 (m.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 954. Raised to species: Emery, 1920c: 6; Emery, 1925b: 85. Material of the unavailable name *brevitibialis* referred here by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 132. Current subspecies: nominal plus *minusculus*.

*guyanensis. Dendromyrmex apicalis* var. *guyanensis* Santschi, 1921g: 101 (w.q.) FRENCH GUIANA. Junior synonym of *apicalis*: Fernández, 2002: 80.

***habereri****. Camponotus habereri* Forel, 1911e: 293 (w.) JAPAN. Forel, 1912a: 76 (s.); Forel, 1913f: 200 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913f: 200; Emery, 1920b: 255; in *C*. (*Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93.

***haematocephalus****. Camponotus haematocephalus* Emery, 1903: 78 (s.) PERU. Combination in *C*. (*Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83.

***haereticus****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* st. *haereticus* Santschi, 1914d: 382 (s.w.) NIGERIA. Subspecies of *foraminosus* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 250. Raised to species: Santschi, 1915c: 269 (in key); Emery, 1925b: 132.

***hagensii****. Camponotus rubripes* r. *hagensii* Forel, 1886f: 158 (s.w.) MADAGASCAR. Forel, 1895c: 244 (q.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 92. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1891b: 27; of *fumidus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 233; Forel, 1914a: 267; Emery, 1920c: 6; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1039; Emery, 1925b: 92.

*hagmanni. Camponotus hagmanni* Santschi, 1922d: 262. *Nomen nudum*, attributed to Forel.

*hannae. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *hannae* Santschi, 1919a: 349, fig. 4 (s.w.) ZIMBABWE. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 88. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***hannani****. Camponotus hannani* Forel, 1899c: 131 (footnote) (w.) JAMAICA. Forel, 1907e: 11 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 468 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix*): Forel, 1912i: 91. Senior synonym of *willardi*: Hashmi, 1973: 12.

*hansingi. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *liengmei* var. *hansingi* Forel, 1910e: 452 (s.) MOZAMBIQUE. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***hapi****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) hapi* Weber, 1943c: 386, pl. 16, fig. 21 (s.w.q.) SUDAN.

***haroi****. Camponotus haroi* Espadaler, 1997b: 37, fig. 2 (w.m.) SPAIN. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Czechowski, Radchenko, *et al*. 2012: 38 (footnote).

***hartogi****. Camponotus hartogi* Forel, 1902h: 500 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 61 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 111. Senior synonym of *ferruginipes*: Brown, 1956a: 40.

***hastifer****. Camponotus hastifer* Emery, 1911c: 254 (s.w.) NEW GUINEA. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90.

***havilandi****. Camponotus (Myrmophyma) havilandi* Arnold, 1922: 666 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 140; in *C. (Myrmespera*): Santschi, 1926c: 604.

*hawaiensis. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) variegatus* subsp. *hawaiensis* Emery, 1920c: 7 (w.q.m.) HAWAII. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *mitis* var. *hawaiensis* Forel, 1899a: 122; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Junior synonym of *variegatus*: Wilson & Taylor, 1967: 95.

***haweisi****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) culmicola* var. *haweisi* Mann, 1920: 439 (s.q.) BAHAMAS.

***haytianus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *haytianus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 48, fig. 20 (s.w.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81. Currently subspecies of *fumidus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101.

***heathi****. Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) heathi* Mann, 1916: 481, pl. 5, figs. 40, 41 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmodirachis*): Emery, 1925b: 168. See also: Kempf, 1975c: 377. Current subspecies: nominal plus *gilvigaster*.

***hedwigae****. Camponotus hedwigae* Forel, 1912i: 79 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmorhachis*): Forel, 1914a: 274; in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 166. See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 423; Kempf, 1968b: 406.

*heliades. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) punctulatus* st. *termitaria* var. *heliades* Santschi, 1922b: 377 (w.) ARGENTINA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 103).

***helleri****. Camponotus helleri* Emery, 1903: 66 (w.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmocamelus*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Paracolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154.

***hellmichi****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) morosus* var. *hellmichi* Menozzi, 1935c: 331 (diagnosis in key) (w.) CHILE. Raised to species: Snelling, R.R. & Hunt, 1976: 120.

***helvus****. Camponotus helvus* Xiao & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 322, figs. 6-8 (s.w.) CHINA.

***hemichlaena****. Camponotus obscuripes* subsp. *hemichlaena* Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 40 (w.) JAPAN. Raised to species: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1957: 50.

*hemipsila. Formica hemipsila* Foerster, 1850b: 492 (q.) ALGERIA. Junior synonym of *lateralis*: Forel, 1894d: 5.

*hendecarthrus* Roger, 1863; see under ***ANOPLOLEPIS***.

***hephaestus****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) planus* var. *hephaestus* Wheeler, W.M. 1933a: 59 (s.w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is).

\****heracleus****. \*Formica heraclea* Heer, 1849: 116, pl. 11, fig. 3 (m.) SWITZERLAND (Miocene). [Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 116.] Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1867b: 52.

*herculeanoligniperdus. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *herculeanoligniperdus* Forel, 1874: 39 (w.q.m.) SWITZERLAND. Subspecies of *ligniperda*: Menozzi, 1922c: 144; Emery, 1925b: 74. Raised to species: Stitz, 1939: 242. Junior synonym of *ligniperda*: Bolton, 1995b: 103.

*herculeanopennsylvanicus. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *herculeanopennsylvanicus* Forel, 1879a: 57 (w.) U.S.A. Senior synonym of *mahican* (unnecessary replacement name): Emery, 1925b: 72. Junior synonym of *pennsylvanicus*: Creighton, 1950a: 367.

***herculeanus****. Formica herculeana* Linnaeus, 1758: 579 (q.) EUROPE. Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, 1835: 209 (w.q.m.); Mayr, 1855: 308 (w.q.m.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 185 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1861: 36; in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 259. Senior synonym of *atra, intermedia*: Nylander, 1846a: 894; of *castanea*: Mayr, 1863: 399; of *whymperi*: Creighton, 1950a: 367; of *nadigi*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 30; of *montanus, shitkowi*: Emery, 1925b: 72; Karavaiev, 1936: 178; Arnol'di, 1967: 1819; of *caucasicus*: Arakelian, 1994: 85; of *eudokiae*: Radchenko, 1997a: 555. See also: Tarbinsky, 1976: 148; Kutter, 1977c: 204; Collingwood, 1979: 90; Smith, D.R. 1979: 1426; Atanassov & Dlussky, 1992: 210.

***hermanni****. Camponotus hermanni* Emery, 1911a: 221 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

*herodes. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) compressus* st. *thoracicus* var. *herodes* Santschi, 1938a: 42 (s.w.m.) EGYPT. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 103).

***heros****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) heros* Santschi, 1926b: 253 (s.) TANZANIA.

*herrichi. Formica herrichi* Mayr, 1853b: 113 (w.) BRAZIL. Junior synonym of *rufipes*: Roger, 1861b: 164.

***hertigi****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) avius* var. *hertigi* Santschi, 1937d: 244 (w.) ANGOLA.

***hesperius****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *hesperius* Emery, 1893c: 85 (s.w.q.) SPAIN (Canary Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 91. [Misspelled as *hesperinus* by Forel, 1893d: 464.] Raised to species: Emery, 1920b: 255. Subspecies of *pallens*: Emery, 1920c: 7; of *atlantis*: Emery, 1925b: 91; Wheeler, W.M. 1927g: 115; of *alii*: Santschi, 1939d: 84. Currently subspecies of *atlantis*: Barquin, 1981: 397; Hohmann, La Roche, *et al*., 1993: 160.

***heteroclitus****. Camponotus heteroclitus* Forel, 1895c: 243 (s.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *Calomyrmex*: Forel, 1914a: 274; in *Camponotus (Myrmonesites*): Emery, 1920b: 257.

***hians****. Camponotus quadrisectus* subsp. *hians* Forel, 1907a: 32 (s.w.) SINGAPORE. Combination in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Emery, 1925b: 135.

*hieroglyphicus. Camponotus maculatus* st. *hieroglyphicus* Santschi, 1917b: 290 (s.w.q.) ANGOLA. Combination in C. (Tanaemyrmex): Emery, 1925b: 88. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***hildebrandti****. Camponotus hildebrandti* Forel, 1886f: 161 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 268; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Current subspecies: nominal plus *dichromothrix*.

***himalayanus****. Camponotus marginatus* var. *himalayanus* Forel, 1893b: 431 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1925b: 118. Subspecies of *fallax*: Forel, 1906b: 84; of *caryae*: Wheeler, 1917c: 29; Emery, 1925b: 118. Raised to species: Radchenko, 1996b: 1200 (in key); Radchenko, 1997b: 704.

***hippocrepis****. Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) hippocrepis* Emery, 1920c: 48, fig. 8 (w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 424.

***hirsutinasus****. Camponotus (Myrmocladoecus) mucronatus* subsp. *hirsutinasus* Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 226 (s.w.) GUATEMALA.

***hispidus****. Camponotus punctulatus* var. *hispida* Emery, 1906c: 190 (s.w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 48.

***hoelldobleri****. Camponotus hoelldobleri* Cagniant, 1991a: 37, figs. 2, 3 (s.w.q.m.) MOROCCO. [Given as related to *cruentatus, obscuriventris, pexus*; hence subgenus *C. (Myrmosericus*): Bolton, 1995b: 103.]

*hoelldobleri. Camponotus (Karavaievia) hoelldobleri* Dumpert, in Dumpert, Maschwitz & Weissflog, 2006: 71, figs. 5 – 9 (w.q.) THAILAND. Junior primary homonym of *hoelldobleri* Cagniant, above. Replacement name: *khaosokensis* Dumpert, 2006: 89.

***hoggarensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) seurati* var. *hoggarensis* Santschi, 1929c: 104, figs. 6, 7 (s.w.) ALGERIA. [Also described as new by Santschi, 1934f: 174.] Currently subspecies of *alii*: Bernard, 1953a: 187.

*hoggarensis. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) foleyi* subsp. *hoggarensis* Bernard, 1953a: 191 (s.m.) ALGERIA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) compressus* subsp. *foleyi* var. *hoggarensis* Bernard, 1948: 158; unavailable name.] [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *hoggarensis* Santschi, above (Bolton, 1995b: 103).] Replacement name: *pseudocompressus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 524.

***holmgreni****. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* var. *holmgreni* Wheeler, W.M. 1931c: 93 (s.w.) BOLIVIA.

***holosericeus****. Camponotus holosericeus* Emery, 1889b: 515 (s.w.) MYANMAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmosaulus*): Emery, 1925b: 113.

***holzi****. Camponotus holzi* Forel, 1921b: 134 (s.w.) ECUADOR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 81.

***hondurianus****. Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) quadrilaterus* var. *hondurianus* Mann, 1922: 53 (w.) HONDURAS. Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Emery, 1925b: 167. Currently subspecies of *sanctaefidei*: Emery, 1925b: 167; Wheeler, W.M. 1934g: 231.

***hongkongensis****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *hongkongensis* Forel, 1912n: 62 (s.w.) CHINA (Hong Kong). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 94. Currently subspecies of *irritans*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Wheeler, W.M. 1930h: 76.

***honorus****. Camponotus carbo* subsp. *honorus* Forel, 1910c: 268 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1915c: 268 (in key). Currently subspecies of *foraminosus*: Santschi, 1915c: 268 (in key).

***hoodensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) macilentus* var. *hoodensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 285 (s.w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

***hoplites****. Camponotus (Myrmocamelus) hoplites* Emery, 1914f: 426, pl. 13, fig. 16 (s.w.) NEW CALEDONIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 104.

*horni* Kirby, W.F. 1896; see under ***IRIDOMYRMEX***.

***horni****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) horni* Clark, 1930c: 20 (q.) AUSTRALIA. [**Unresolved junior primary homonym** of *horni* Kirby, W.F. 1896: 205, above (Bolton, 1995b: 103).] See also: Shattuck, 1993: 128.

***horrens****. Camponotus horrens* Forel, 1910d: 127 (w.) PHILIPPINES. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 149.

***horripilus****. Camponotus horripilus* Emery, 1900d: 708 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272.

***horseshoetus****. Camponotus horseshoetus* Datta & Raychaudhuri, 1985: 271, fig. 1, pl. 1 (w.) INDIA. Subgenus indeterminate: Bolton, 1995b: 103.

***hosei****. Camponotus hosei* Forel, 1911a: 55 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *C. (Colobopsis*): Forel, 1914a: 272. Current subspecies: nominal plus *mimus*.

***hospes****. Iridomyrmex hospes* Emery, 1884b: 64, fig. 9 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *Camponotus*: Emery, 1887a: 219; in *C. (Myrmomalis*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmoplatys*): Emery, 1920b: 256. Current subspecies: nominal plus *adultus*.

***hova****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *hova* Forel, 1891b: 35 (s.w.q.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *maculatus* var. *hova* Forel, 1886f: 150; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1897c: 200; Forel, 1907e: 14; Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 1040. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 235; Emery, 1920c: 5; Emery, 1925b: 85. Current subspecies: nominal plus *becki, boivini, cemeryi, fairmairei, fulvus, hovahovoides, hovoides, mixtellus, obscuratus, pictiventris, radamae*.

***hovahovoides****. Camponotus hovahovoides* Forel, 1892l: 232 (w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 235.

***hovoides****. Camponotus radamae* var. *hovoides* Dalla Torre, 1893: 249 (s.w.q.m.) MADAGASCAR. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *radamae* var. *hovoides* Forel, 1891b: 33; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85. Currently subspecies of *hova*: Santschi, 1911e: 132; Emery, 1925b: 85.

***howensis****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) howensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1927i: 152, fig. 12 (w.) AUSTRALIA. See also: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 33.

***humeralis****. Camponotus (Myrmeurynota) humeralis* Emery, 1920c: 47 (w.) PERU.

*humeralis. Camponotus (Colobopsis) dentatus* subsp. *humeralis* Wheeler, W.M. 1934e: 416 (w.) FIJI IS. [Unresolved junior primary homonym of *humeralis* Emery, above (Bolton, 1995b: 104).] Replacement name: *fijianus* Özdikmen, 2010a: 523.

***humerus****. Camponotus humerus* Wang, C. & Wu, 1994: 25, figs. 5, 12 (w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Radchenko, 1997d: 812.

***humilior****. Camponotus maculatus* var. *humilior* Forel, 1902h: 497 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 220 (l.). Subspecies of *maculatus*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 116. Raised to species: McArthur & Leys, 2006: 108.

***hunteri****. Camponotus (Colobopsis) pylartes* var. *hunteri* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 353 (s.w.) U.S.A. Raised to species: Creighton, 1950a: 393.

***husseini.*** *Camponotus husseini* Dietrich, 2004: 328, fig. 9 (w.) JORDAN.

*hyalinipennis. Camponotus marginatus* var. *hyalinipennis* Costa, 1884: 56 (q.) ITALY (Sardinia). Junior synonym of *aethiops*: Emery, 1914e: 2; Emery, 1915a: 250.

***hyatti****. Camponotus hyatti* Emery, 1893i: 680, pl. 22, figs. 25, 26 (s.w.) U.S.A. Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Senior synonym of *californica*: Snelling, R.R. 1988: 69.

***hybridus****. Camponotus tenuiscapus* r. *hybridus* Forel, 1901h: 69 (s.w.q.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1915c: 363; Bruch, 1915: 535; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78. Currently subspecies of *punctulatus*: Forel, 1915c: 363; Bruch, 1915: 535.

*hyksos. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *aegyptiacus* var. *hyksos* Santschi, 1938a: 41 (w.) EGYPT. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 104).

***hypoclineoides****. Camponotus (Myrmosphincta) hypoclineoides* Wheeler, W.M. 1919e: 112 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 140; in *C. (Myrmotemnus*): Santschi, 1926c: 601.

***icarus****. Camponotus icarus* Forel, 1912n: 66 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271.

***ifranensis****. Camponotus vagus* subsp. *ifranensis* Cagniant, 1987b: 117, figs. A-D (w.q.m.) MOROCCO.

***ignestii****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) ignestii* Menozzi, 1935b: 200, fig. 4 (s.) GUYANA.

\**igneus. \*Camponotus igneus* Mayr, 1868c: 28, pl. 1, figs. 9, 10 (w.) BALTIC AMBER (Eocene). Junior synonym of \**mengei*: Wheeler, W.M. 1915h: 138.

*igniceps. Camponotus sericeus* r. *peguensis* var. *igniceps* Forel, 1913e: 664 (w.) SRI LANKA. [Also described as new by Forel, 1913k: 129.] **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 104).

***iheringi****. Camponotus iheringi* Forel, 1908c: 412 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Emery, 1920b: 260. [Frequently misspelled as *jheringi*, for example by Emery, 1925b: 165.] Senior synonym of *bajulus*: Wild, 2007b: 47.

***ilgii****. Camponotus ilgii* Forel, 1894b: 64 (w.) ETHIOPIA. Menozzi, 1930b: 120 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1913c: 314.

***illitus****. Camponotus fumidus* var. *illitus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 51, fig. 22 (s.w.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80.

***imbecillus****. Camponotus fumidus* var. *imbecillus* Wheeler, W.M. & Mann, 1914: 52 (s.w.) HAITI. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80.

***imberbis****. Camponotus punctulatus* subsp. *imberbis* Emery, 1906c: 190 (s.w.q.) ARGENTINA.Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Bruch, 1914: 229; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 78.

***imerinensis****. Camponotus dufouri* var. *imerinensis* Forel, 1891b: 18 (q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 85.

***imitator****. Camponotus imitator* Forel, 1891b: 209, pl. 4, fig. 15; pl. 5, fig. 8 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmopytia*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Current subspecies: nominal plus *resinicola*.

***immaculatus****. Camponotus quadrimaculatus* var. *immaculatus* Forel, 1892l: 233 (w.q.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123. Raised to species: Olson & Ward, 1996: 164.

*immaculifrons. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *pictiventris* var. *immaculifrons* Santschi, 1919a: 349 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 104).

***immigrans****. Camponotus (Myrmothrix) immigrans* Santschi, 1914a: 436 (s.w.q.m.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *C. (Dinomyrmex*): Santschi, 1921f: 312; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 86.

***imparilis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) reticulatus* r. *imparilis* Forel, 1915a: 40 (w.) INDONESIA (Sumatra).

***impatibilis****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *impatibilis* Forel, 1899c: 135 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233. Currently subspecies of *simillimus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101.

*impavidus* Forel, 1893; see under ***CALOMYRMEX***.

***imperator****. Camponotus caesar* subsp. *imperator* Emery, 1899e: 503, fig. (w.) CAMEROUN. Combination in *C. (Myrmoxygenys*): Emery, 1925b: 170.

*imperator. Camponotus (Myrmepomis) sericeiventris* subsp. *imperator* Wheeler, W.M. 1934f: 140 (w.) MEXICO. [Junior primary homonym of *imperator* Emery, above.] Replacement name: *pontifex* Santschi, 1936b: 216.

*impetuosa. Formica impetuosa* Smith, F. 1858b: 18 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3. Junior synonym of *ardens*: Mayr, 1886c: 353.

*impolitus. Camponotus foreli* r. *impolitus* Forel, 1902a: 158 (w.) ALGERIA. Junior synonym of *mozabensis*: Forel, 1902g: 463; Emery, 1925b: 105.

*importunoides. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *liengmei* var. *importunoides* Forel, 1914d: 249 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name**; material referred to *maculatus* by Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***importunus****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *importunus* Forel, 1911e: 288 (s.w.q.m.) SOUTH AFRICA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *sexpunctatus* var. *importuna* Forel, 1910f: 27; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Emery, 1920c: 5; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 87. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1920c: 5; Arnold, 1922: 635. Raised to species: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 131.

***impressilabris****. Camponotus (Myrmotemnus) impressilabris* Stitz, 1938: 117, fig. 12 (s.q.) WEST MALAYSIA.

***impressus****. Colobopsis impressa* Roger, 1863a: 160 (w.) U.S.A. Mayr, 1886d: 423 (s.q.); Emery, 1893i: 681 (m.). Combination in *Camponotus (Colobopsis*): Emery, 1889b: 517.

***improprius****. Colobopsis impropria* Forel, 1879a: 125 (s.) COLOMBIA. Combination in *Camponotus*: Dalla Torre, 1893: 235; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1912i: 90; in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259.

***inaequalis****. Camponotus inaequalis* Roger, 1863a: 147 (w.q.) CUBA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 80. Material of the unavailable name *eburneus* referred here by Wheeler, W.M. 1913b: 503 (in text). Currently subspecies of *conspicuus*: Forel, 1914a: 267.

***inca****. Camponotus inca* Emery, 1903: 75, fig. 13 (w.) PERU. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Neomyrmamblys*): Santschi, 1923d: 68; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155. Current subspecies: nominal plus *rector*.

***incensus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) incensus* Wheeler, W.M. 1932a: 14 (s.w.) U.S.A.

*incommoda. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* r. *thoracicus* var. *incommoda* Forel, 1914d: 250 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 104).

***inconspicuus****. Camponotus inconspicuus* Mayr, 1872: 136 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93. Junior synonym of *irritans*: Mayr, 1879: 646. Revived from synonymy: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 444; Donisthorpe, 1943b: 204.

*inconstans. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) tokioensis* var. *inconstans* Santschi, 1937h: 385 (w.) JAPAN. Junior synonym of *tokioensis*: Terayama & Satoh, 1990a: 412.

*incursor. Formica incursor* Smith, F. 1860b: 95 (w.) INDONESIA (Batjan I.). Junior synonym of *vitreus*: Donisthorpe, 1932c: 459.

*incurviclypea. Camponotus incurviclypea* Xia & Zheng, 1997a: 64. *Nomen nudum*.

*indefessa. Formica indefessa* Sykes, 1835: 104, pl. 13, fig. 6 (w.q.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *compressus*: Jerdon, 1851: 119.

***indefessus****. Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) planus* var. *indefessus* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 294 (s.w.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 119. [**Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *indefessa* Sykes, above (Bolton, 1995b: 105).]

***indefinitus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) indefinitus* Karavaiev, 1929c: 235, fig. 2 (s.w.) INDONESIA (Ambon I.).

***indeflexus****. Formica indeflexa* Walker, 1859: 373 (w., not q.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *Camponotus (Myrmamblys*): Donisthorpe, 1932b: 576.

***indianus****. Camponotus sylvaticus* r. *indianus* Forel, 1879a: 68 (s.w.q.) COLOMBIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1953e: 197 (l.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Subspecies of *rubripes*: Forel, 1886f: 143. Raised to species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 263. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1896d: 371; Forel, 1899c: 134 (footnote); Forel, 1904d: 177. Currently subspecies of *simillimus*: Santschi, 1922c: 101.

***indicatus****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) fumidus* st. *indicatus* Santschi, 1922c: 100 (w.q.) FRENCH GUIANA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 83. Raised to species: Emery, 1925b: 83.

\****induratus****. \*Formica indurata* Heer, 1849: 116, pl. 11, fig. 2 (m.) CROATIA. [Also described as new by Heer, 1850: 116.] Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1867b: 52.

***inezae****. Camponotus (Dinomyrmex) inezae* Forel, 1913k: 122, fig. L1 (s.w.) WEST MALAYSIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 90. Currently subspecies of *festinus*: Emery, 1925b: 90; Santschi, 1932b: 18.

***infelix****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) olivieri* st. *infelix* Santschi, 1915c: 270 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmotrema) foraminosus* r. *lemma* var. *infelix* Forel, 1914d: 254; unavailable name.]

***inferior****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) irritans* var. *inferior* Emery, 1925b: 93 (w.q.) BORNEO. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *irritans* var. *inferior* Forel, 1911a: 48; unavailable name.] See also: Wheeler, W.M. 1937a: 24.

*infernalis. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *vicinus* var. *infernalis* Wheeler, W.M. 1910d: 305 (s.w.m.) U.S.A. [Material of *subrostrata* referable to *infernalis*: Wheeler, W.M. 1917a: 560.] **Unavailable name**; material referred to *vicinus* by Creighton, 1950a: 381.

***inflatus****. Camponotus inflatus* Lubbock, 1880: 186, pl. 8 (s.) AUSTRALIA. Froggatt, 1896: 389 (q.m.); Forel, 1910b: 73 (w.m.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269. Senior synonym of *aurofasciatus*: Wheeler, W.M. 1916e: 40; Wheeler, W.M. 1916i: 37.

*infrasquameus. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* st. *infrasquameus* Santschi, 1926b: 249 (s.w.q.) BENIN. Junior synonym of *aegyptiacus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 130.

***infuscoides****. Camponotus taylori* var. *infuscoides* Bingham, 1903: 354 (w.) SRI LANKA. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* r. *taylori* var. *infuscoides* Forel, 1893b: 433; unavailable name.] Currently subspecies of *barbatus*: Bolton, 1995b: 105.

***infuscus****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *infuscus* Forel, 1892j: 242 (w.) SRI LANKA. Bingham, 1903: 354 (s.); Forel, 1908a: 6 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 126; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Raised to species: Bingham, 1903: 354. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1913k: 126. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1920c: 7; Emery, 1925b: 96.

***inlex****. Camponotus cameranoi* var. *inlex* Forel, 1901d: 302 (s.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmobrachys)*: Emery, 1925b: 163.

***innexus****. Camponotus innexus* Forel, 1902h: 499 (s.w.q.m.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 218 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmepomis*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1920b: 257; Santschi, 1928e: 482.

***innocens****. Camponotus trapeziceps* var. *innocens* Forel, 1909a: 264 (w.) PARAGUAY. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 156. Raised to species: Wild, 2007b: 45.

***insignis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) scipio* var. *insignis* Santschi, 1922c: 120 (w.) PARAGUAY.

***insipidus****. Camponotus insipidus* Forel, 1893d: 454 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1974a: 61 (l.). Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Forel, 1914a: 269.

***insularis****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) perrisii* var. *insularis* Stitz, 1916: 399, fig. 12 (s.w.q.m.) EQUATORIAL GUINEA (Annobon I.). Senior synonym of *annobonensis*: Santschi, 1920i: 4.

***integellus****. Camponotus integellus* Forel, 1899c: 150 (w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmeurynota*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmobrachys*): Forel, 1914a: 270; in *C. (Paracolobopsis*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 154. Senior synonym of *rudigenis*: Forel, 1904c: 49.

***integer****. Camponotus sericeus* var. *integer* Forel, 1895e: 454 (w.) SRI LANKA. Forel, 1909e: 397 (s.q.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1913k: 129. Subspecies of *mendax*: Bingham, 1903: 370; of *sericeus*: Forel, 1908a: 6; of *pseudolus*: Emery, 1925b: 125. Currently subspecies of *mendax* Forel as *pseudolus* is an unnecessary replacement name; see there: Bolton, 1995b: 105.

***interjectus****. Camponotus interjectus* Mayr, 1877: 4 (w.q.) KAZAKHSTAN. [Redescribed in Latin: Mayr, 1880: 24.] Karavaiev, 1910b: 12 (s.). Combination in *C. (Orthonotomyrmex*): Forel, 1914a: 273; in *C. (Myrmentoma*): Emery, 1920b: 257. Subspecies of *lateralis*: Karavaiev, 1910b: 12. Revived status as species: Forel, 1914a: 273; Emery, 1925a: 64. See also: Ruzsky, 1902d: 8; Tarbinsky, 1976: 161.

*intermedia. Formica intermedia* Zetterstedt, 1838: 448 (w.) SWEDEN. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Nylander, 1846a: 894.

*intermedius. Camponotus herculeanus* subsp. *shitkowi* var. *intermedius* Ruzsky, 1914b: 100 (w.q.) RUSSIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 105).

*intonsus. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *intonsus* Emery, 1905d: 29 (footnote) (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Junior synonym of *maculatus*: Baroni Urbani, 1972: 125.

***intrans****. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *intrans* Forel, 1911a: 49 (s.w.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 96. Currently subspecies of *variegatus*: Emery, 1920c: 7.

***intrepidus****. Formica intrepida* Kirby, W. 1819: 477 (w.) AUSTRALIA. Lowne, 1865a: 277 (s.); Mayr, 1862: 659 (q.); Wheeler, G.C. & Wheeler, J. 1968: 218 (l.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Mayr, 1862: 659; in *C. (Myrmosphincta*): Forel, 1912i: 92; in *C. (Myrmosaulus)*: Emery, 1925b: 114. Senior synonym of *agilis*: Roger, 1863b: 4; Forel, 1902h: 493; of *magnus*: Roger, 1863b: 4. Current subspecies: nominal plus *bellicosus*.

***intuens****. Camponotus (Myrmosericus) vestitus* var. *intuens* Santschi, 1926b: 258 (w.) ANGOLA. [First available use of *Camponotus rufoglaucus* subsp. *cinctellus* var. *intuens* Forel, 1909b: 67; unavailable name.] Subspecies of *cosmicus*: Santschi, 1935a: 280. Currently subspecies of *vestitus*: Santschi, 1937d: 244.

***invalidus****. Camponotus kelleri* var. *invalidus* Forel, 1897c: 200 (w.) MADAGASCAR. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123.

***inverallensis****. Camponotus claripes* var. *inverallensis* Forel, 1910b: 72 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmophyma*): Emery, 1925b: 110. Currently subspecies of *claripes*: Taylor & Brown, D.R. 1985: 111.

*inversa. Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *barbaricus* var. *inversa* Forel, 1910a: 26 (w.) ALGERIA. **Unavailable name** (Bolton, 1995b: 105).

***invidus****. Camponotus invidus* Forel, 1892j: 234 (w.) INDIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1914a: 267; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 93. See also: Bingham, 1903: 367.

*io. Dendromyrmex fabricii* subsp. *io* Weber, 1943b: 77 (w.) GUYANA. Junior synonym of *nidulans*: Fernández, 2002: 66.

***ionius****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) samius* var. *ionia* Emery, 1920c: 6 (w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus maculatus* subsp. *samius* var. *ionia* Emery, 1901e: 59; unavailable name.] Santschi, 1921a: 116 (q.). Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 100. Raised to species: Aktaç, 1976: 125; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

***iota****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) pompeius* var. *iota* Santschi, 1926b: 257 (w.) CONGO.

*irakensis. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) compressus* subsp. *irakensis* Menozzi, 1927e: 117, fig. 1 (s.q.m.) IRAQ. Junior synonym of *xerxes*: Radchenko, 1996b: 1201 (in key).

***iridis****. Camponotus (Neomyrmamblys) iridis* Santschi, 1922c: 115 (s.w.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

***irredux****. Camponotus irredux* Forel, 1910f: 30 (s.w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmopiromis*): Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 987. Currently subspecies of *niveosetosus*: Forel, 1910e: 451; Arnold, 1922: 659.

***irritabilis****. Formica irritabilis* Smith, F. 1857a: 56 (w.) BORNEO. Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmotarsus*): Forel, 1912i: 92. Current subspecies: nominal plus *winkleri*.

***irritans****. Formica irritans* Smith, F. 1857a: 55 (w.) WEST MALAYSIA. [Described a second time on p. 58 of same publication.] Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 253 (q.m.). Combination in *Camponotus*: Roger, 1863b: 3; in *C. (Myrmoturba*): Forel, 1913k: 125; in *C. (Tanaemyrmex)*: Emery, 1925b: 93. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Forel, 1892j: 242; Emery, 1896d: 370; Forel, 1901b: 27; Forel, 1909d: 229; Wheeler, W.M. 1924b: 253. Status as species: Dalla Torre, 1893: 236; Bingham, 1903: 353; Emery, 1920b: 255; Emery, 1920c: 7; Santschi, 1924c: 114; Emery, 1925b: 93; Wheeler, W.M. 1929g: 57; Stärcke, 1930: 376; Karavaiev, 1933a: 316. Senior synonym of *agnatus*: Bingham, 1903: 353. [Donisthorpe, 1932c: 444, suggests that *irritans* may be the worker of *diligens*.] Current subspecies: nominal plus *carensis, carinifer, cliens, croceomaculatus, curtus, fatuus, hongkongensis, inferior, kubaryi, melanogaster, pallidus, procax, sumatranus*, *tinctus*.

***isabelensis****. Camponotus (Myrmorhachis) planus* var. *isabelensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 293 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Myrmocladoecus*): Wheeler, W.M. 1924a: 119.

***isabellae****. Camponotus isabellae* Forel, 1909e: 399 (q.m.) SRI LANKA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271.

*isthmicus. Dendromyrmex fabricii* subsp. *isthmicus* Weber, 1943b: 76 (q.) PANAMA. Junior synonym of *nitidior*: Fernández, 2002: 71.

***itoi****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) itoi* Forel, 1912l: 340 (s.w.) JAPAN. Combination in *C. (Myrmotemnus)*: Emery, 1920b: 258; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1925b: 138; Santschi, 1925f: 89. Current subspecies: nominal plus *kwansienensis*.

***iwoensis****. Camponotus iwoensis* Terayama & Kubota, in Terayama, *et al*. 2011: 78, figs. 5-8 (w.) JAPAN.

***jacob****. Camponotus (Myrmotrema) auropubens* var. *jacob* Santschi, 1915c: 275 (w.) MOZAMBIQUE.

***jacobensis****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) macilentus* var. *jacobensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1919c: 280 (s.w.q.m.) ECUADOR (Galapagos Is). Combination in *C. (Pseudocolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 158.

*jacobsoni. Camponotus (Myrmomalis) jacobsoni* Forel, 1915a: 39 (q.) INDONESIA (Sumatra). Junior synonym of *concilians*: Emery, 1925b: 136.

*jacuticus. Camponotus (Camponotus) herculeanus* var. *jacuticus* Karavaiev, 1929b: 210 (s.w.q.m.) RUSSIA. Junior synonym of *herculeanus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 30; of *sachalinensis*: Arnol'di, 1967: 1821.

***jagori****. Camponotus (Myrmamblys) reticulatus* r. *jagori* Stitz, 1925: 126 (w.) PHILIPPINES.

***jaliensis****. Camponotus oertzeni* var. *jaliensis* Dalla Torre, 1893: 246 (s.w.) GREECE. [First available use of *Camponotus rubripes* r. *oertzeni* var. *jaliensis* Forel, 1889: 264; unavailable name.] Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 97. Subspecies of *maculatus*: Emery, 1908a: 201; of *aethiops*: Emery, 1920c: 7. Raised to species: Pisarski, 1971a: 672; Agosti & Collingwood, 1987a: 58.

*jalpiguri. Camponotus jalpiguri* Forel, 1902d: 287 (q.). *Nomen nudum*.

***jamaicensis****. Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *jamaicensis* Wheeler, W.M. 1917g: 465, fig. 2 (s.w.m.) JAMAICA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Currently subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233.

***janeti****. Camponotus janeti* Forel, 1895f: 417 (s.w.) AUSTRALIA. Combination in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Forel, 1914a: 271. See also: McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 35.

***janforrestae****. Camponotus janforrestae* McArthur & Shattuck, 2001: 36, figs. 16, 17 (w.) AUSTRALIA.

*janitor. Camponotus (Colobopsis) paradoxus* subsp. *janitor* Forel, 1908c: 415 (s.w.q.m.) BRAZIL. Combination in *C. (Hypercolobopsis*): Emery, 1925b: 160. Junior synonym of *paradoxus*: Kempf, 1960f: 460.

***janus****. Camponotus petersi* var. *janus* Forel, 1911e: 228 (w.) SOUTH AFRICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmosericus*): Emery, 1925b: 105.

*janus. Camponotus (Colobopsis) janus* Mann, 1921: 498 (s.w.) FIJI IS. [Junior primary homonym of *janus* Forel, above.] Replacement name: *janussus* Bolton, 1995b: 106.

*janussus. Camponotus janussus* Bolton, 1995b: 106. Replacement name for *janus* Mann, 1921: 498. [Junior primary homonym of *janus* Forel, 1911e: 228.] Junior synonym of *polynesicus*: Sarnat & Economo, 2012: 48.

***japonicus****. Camponotus japonicus* Mayr, 1866b: 885 (w.) JAPAN. Forel, 1904b: 380 (m.); Wheeler, W.M. 1906c: 324 (s.q.); Imai & Kubota, 1972: 195 (k.). Combination in *C. (Camponotus*): Forel, 1914a: 266. Subspecies of *pennsylvanicus*: Forel, 1879a: 56; Forel, 1904b: 380; Ruzsky, 1905b: 239; of *herculeanus*: Emery, 1908a: 186; Wheeler, W.M. 1909d: 343; Wheeler, W.M. 1921c: 544; Ruzsky, 1925b: 42; Kuznetsov-Ugamsky, 1929a: 17; Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36. Status as species: Bingham, 1903: 390; Santschi, 1920h: 255; Emery, 1925b: 73; Santschi, 1925f: 88; Ruzsky, 1926: 108; Wheeler, W.M. 1927e: 3; Wheeler, W.M. 1928d: 116; Karavaiev, 1929b: 212; Stitz, 1934: 4; Yasumatsu & Brown, 1957: 49; Arnol'di, 1967: 1826; Kupyanskaya, 1990: 169. Senior synonym of *miltotus, sanguinea, wui*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36; of *aterrimus* (and its junior synonym *manczshuricus*): Radchenko, 1997a: 556.

***jason****. Camponotus maculatus* r. *jason* Forel, 1912i: 70 (s.w.) BOLIVIA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Emery, 1925b: 82. Currently subspecies of *picipes*: Emery, 1920b: 233.

***jeanneli****. Camponotus (Myrmosaga) jeanneli* Santschi, 1914b: 137, fig. 30 (s.w.) KENYA. Combination in *C. (Mayria*): Emery, 1925b: 123.

*jeholensis. Camponotus herculeanus* var. *jeholensis* Teranishi, 1936: 4 (w.) KOREA. Junior synonym of *japonicus*: Yasumatsu & Brown, 1951: 36; of *atrox*: Radchenko, 1997a: 555.

***jejuensis****. Camponotus jejuensis* Kim & Kim, 1986: 140, figs. 1-16 (w.) KOREA. Current subgeneric placement: *C. (Myrmentoma*): Bolton, 1995b: 106.

***jejunus****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) langi* var. *jejunus* Santschi, 1926b: 254 (w.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO.

*jheringi*; see under *iheringi*.

***jianghuaensis****. Camponotus jianghuaensis* Xiao & Wang; in Wang, C., Xiao & Wu, 1989b: 321, figs. 22, 23 (s.w.) CHINA. Combination in *C. (Tanaemyrmex*): Radchenko, 1997d: 808.

***jizani****. Camponotus jizani* Collingwood, 1985: 281, figs. 71, 73 (w.) SAUDI ARABIA. Current subgenus *C. (Myrmosericus*): Bolton, 1995b: 106.

***johnclarki****. Camponotus johnclarki* Taylor, 1992a: 59. Replacement name for *Notostigma sanguinea* Clark, 1930a: 116. [Junior secondary homonym of *Camponotus sanguinea* Karavaiev, 1929b: 212.] Subgenus indeterminate: Bolton, 1995b: 106.

***jucundus****. Camponotus perrisii* st. *jucundus* Santschi, 1911g: 216 (s.w.) CONGO. Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 251 (q.). Combination in *C. (Myrmotrema*): Santschi, 1913c: 314.

***judithmorrisae****. Camponotus judithmorrisae* McArthur, 2008: 121, figs. (w.) AUSTRALIA.

***jugurtha****. Camponotus (Tanaemyrmex) solon* var. *jugurtha* Emery, 1925b: 100 (s.) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO. [First available use of *Camponotus (Myrmoturba) maculatus* subsp. *solon* var. *jugurtha* Wheeler, W.M. 1922a: 236; unavailable name.]

***juliae****. Camponotus juliae* Emery, 1903: 68, fig. 3 (s.w.) COSTA RICA. Combination in *C. (Myrmothrix)*: Forel, 1914a: 269; in *C. (Myrmamblys*): Emery, 1920b: 259; in *C. (Myrmaphaenus*): Emery, 1925b: 155.

\****juliae****. \*Paleosminthurus juliae* Pierce & Gibron, 1962: 147, fig. 4 (m.) U.S.A. (Miocene) [in Order Collembola, Family \*Paleosminthuridae]. Transferred to Formicidae: Najt, 1987: 152. **Unresolved junior secondary homonym** of *juliae* Emery, above. Junior synonym of *festinatus*: Snelling, R.R. (pers. comm., **unpublished**).

*junctus. Camponotus maculatus* r. *junctus* Forel, 1892j: 243 (w.) INDIA. Junior synonym of *arrogans*: Bingham, 1903: 357.